



**Transmission of material in this release is embargoed until
 8:30 a.m. (ET) September 11, 2020**

USDL-20-1693

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CONSUMER PRICE INDEX – AUGUST 2020

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 0.4 percent in August on a seasonally adjusted basis after rising 0.6 percent in July, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Over the last 12 months, the all items index increased 1.3 percent before seasonal adjustment.

The monthly increase in the seasonally adjusted all items index was broad-based; a sharp rise in the used cars and trucks index was the largest factor, but the indexes for gasoline, shelter, recreation, and household furnishings and operations also contributed. The energy index rose 0.9 percent in August as the gasoline index rose 2.0 percent. The food index rose 0.1 percent in August after falling in July; an increase in the food away from home index more than offset a slight decline in the food at home index.

The index for all items less food and energy rose 0.4 percent in August after increasing 0.6 percent in July. The sharp rise in the index for used cars and trucks accounted for over 40 percent of the increase; the indexes for shelter, recreation, household furnishings and operations, apparel, motor vehicle insurance, and airline fares also rose. The indexes for education and personal care were among the few to decline.

The all items index increased 1.3 percent for the 12 months ending August; this figure has been rising since the period ending May 2020, when the 12-month increase was 0.1 percent. The index for all items less food and energy increased 1.7 percent over the last 12 months. The food index increased 4.1 percent over the last 12 months, with the index for food at home rising 4.6 percent. Despite recent monthly increases, the energy index fell 9.0 percent over the last 12 months.

Chart 1. One-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), seasonally adjusted, Aug. 2019 - Aug. 2020
 Percent change

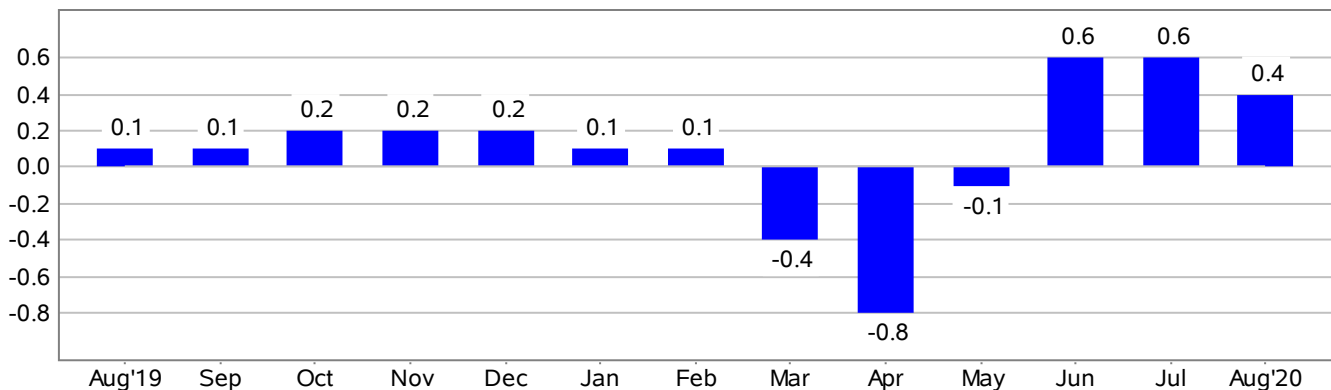


Chart 2. 12-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), not seasonally adjusted, Aug. 2019 - Aug. 2020
Percent change

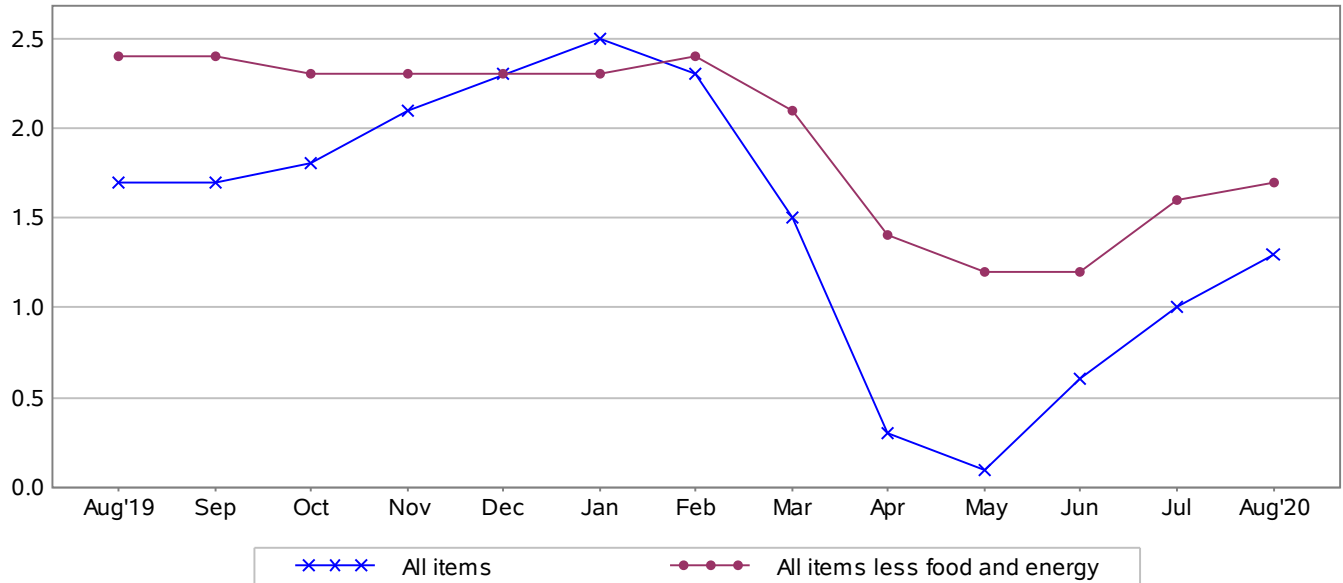


Table A. Percent changes in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average

	Seasonally adjusted changes from preceding month							Un-adjusted 12-mos. ended Aug. 2020
	Feb. 2020	Mar. 2020	Apr. 2020	May 2020	Jun. 2020	Jul. 2020	Aug. 2020	
All items.....	0.1	-0.4	-0.8	-0.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.3
Food.....	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.6	-0.4	0.1	4.1
Food at home.....	0.5	0.5	2.6	1.0	0.7	-1.1	-0.1	4.6
Food away from home ¹	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	3.5
Energy.....	-2.0	-5.8	-10.1	-1.8	5.1	2.5	0.9	-9.0
Energy commodities.....	-3.5	-10.4	-20.0	-3.5	11.7	5.3	2.0	-16.7
Gasoline (all types).....	-3.4	-10.5	-20.6	-3.5	12.3	5.6	2.0	-16.8
Fuel oil.....	-8.5	-13.7	-15.6	-6.3	10.2	4.3	3.9	-23.6
Energy services.....	-0.3	-0.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.1
Electricity.....	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.8	-0.3	0.3	-0.2	-0.1
Utility (piped) gas service.....	-0.9	-1.4	0.2	0.8	0.0	-1.0	-0.2	-0.5
All items less food and energy.....	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.7
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	0.2	-0.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.4
New vehicles.....	0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
Used cars and trucks.....	0.4	0.8	-0.4	-0.4	-1.2	2.3	5.4	4.0
Apparel.....	0.4	-2.0	-4.7	-2.3	1.7	1.1	0.6	-5.9
Medical care commodities.....	-0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.8
Services less energy services.....	0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	2.2
Shelter.....	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.3
Transportation services.....	0.3	-1.9	-4.7	-3.6	2.1	3.6	0.0	-4.0
Medical care services.....	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	5.3

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

Food

The food index rose 0.1 percent in August after falling in July. The index for food at home fell slightly in August, decreasing 0.1 percent after falling 1.1 percent the prior month. The August decline was mostly caused by the index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs, which fell 1.7 percent in August, its second consecutive monthly decline after sharp increases in prior months. The beef index fell 4.4 percent in August after declining 8.2 percent in July. The cereals and bakery products index also declined in August, falling 0.2 percent.

The remaining four major grocery store food group indexes increased in August. The index for dairy and related products rose 1.5 percent in August after declining in June and July. The index for other food at home rose 0.5 percent in August, the index for fruits and vegetables rose 0.2 percent, and the index for nonalcoholic beverages advanced 0.1 percent.

The index for food away from home continued to rise in August, although its 0.3-percent increase was the smallest monthly increase since April. The index for limited service meals advanced 0.4 percent in August after rising 0.6 percent in July. The index for full service meals increased 0.1 percent in August following a 0.4-percent increase in July.

The food at home index increased 4.6 percent over the last 12 months. All six major grocery store food group indexes rose over that span. The index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs rose 7.1 percent over the last year as the index for beef increased 9.6 percent. Increases in the other groups ranged from 2.7 percent (fruits and vegetables) to 5.7 percent (dairy and related products). The index for food away from home rose 3.5 percent over the last year. The index for limited service meals increased 4.8 percent and the index for full service meals rose 2.8 percent over the last 12 months.

Energy

The energy index rose 0.9 percent in August, its third consecutive increase. The gasoline index continued to rise, increasing 2.0 percent in August after rising 5.6 percent in July. (Before seasonal adjustment, gasoline prices were unchanged in August.) The index for electricity decreased 0.2 percent in August after rising in July. The index for natural gas also declined, falling 0.2 percent in August after a 1.0-percent decrease in July.

The energy index fell 9.0 percent over the past 12 months. The gasoline index decreased 16.8 percent, while the fuel oil index fell 23.6 percent. The index for natural gas declined 0.5 percent and the index for electricity decreased slightly over the year, falling 0.1 percent.

All items less food and energy

The index for all items less food and energy increased 0.4 percent in August after rising 0.6 percent in July. The index for used cars and trucks increased 5.4 percent in August, its largest monthly increase since March 1969. The shelter index increased in August, rising 0.1 percent, with the indexes for rent and owners' equivalent rent both rising 0.1 percent.

The recreation index increased 0.7 percent in August after falling in June and July. The index for household furnishings and operations increased 0.9 percent, its largest monthly increase since February 1991, as the index for furniture and bedding rose 1.6 percent and the index for appliances increased 2.0 percent. The apparel index rose 0.6 percent in August, its third consecutive monthly increase. The index

for motor vehicle insurance rose 0.5 percent, and the index for airline fares increased 1.2 percent over the month.

The index for medical care rose slightly in August, increasing 0.1 percent. The indexes for hospital services and for physicians' services both rose 0.1 percent, while the index for prescription drugs declined 0.2 percent. The new vehicles index was unchanged in August after rising in July. The education index decreased 0.3 percent in August, the first decline in the history of the index, which dates to 1993. The personal care index also fell 0.3 percent in August after rising the last 2 months.

The index for all items less food and energy rose 1.7 percent over the past 12 months. The shelter index rose 2.3 percent, and the medical care index increased 4.5 percent over the last 12 months. Indexes that declined over the 12-month span include apparel (-5.9 percent), airline fares (-23.2 percent), and motor vehicle insurance (-1.5 percent).

Not seasonally adjusted CPI measures

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 1.3 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 259.918 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index rose 0.3 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) increased 1.4 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 253.597 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index rose 0.4 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) increased 1.0 percent over the last 12 months. For the month, the index increased 0.3 percent on a not seasonally adjusted basis. Please note that the indexes for the past 10 to 12 months are subject to revision.

The Consumer Price Index for September 2020 is scheduled to be released on Tuesday, October 13, 2020 at 8:30 a.m. (ET).

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic Impact on August 2020 Consumer Price Index Data

Data collection by personal visit for the Consumer Price Index (CPI) program has been suspended since March 16, 2020. When possible, data normally collected by personal visit were collected either online or by phone. Additionally, data collection in August was affected by the temporary closing or limited operations of certain types of establishments. These factors resulted in an increase in the number of prices considered temporarily unavailable and imputed. While the CPI program attempted to collect as much data as possible, many indexes are based on smaller amounts of collected prices than usual, and a small number of indexes that are normally published were not published this month. Additional information is available at www.bls.gov/covid19/effects-of-covid-19-pandemic-on-consumer-price-index.htm.

Technical Note

Brief Explanation of the CPI

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the change in prices paid by consumers for goods and services. The CPI reflects spending patterns for each of two population groups: all urban consumers and urban wage earners and clerical workers. The all urban consumer group represents about 93 percent of the total U.S. population. It is based on the expenditures of almost all residents of urban or metropolitan areas, including professionals, the self-employed, the poor, the unemployed, and retired people, as well as urban wage earners and clerical workers. Not included in the CPI are the spending patterns of people living in rural nonmetropolitan areas, farming families, people in the Armed Forces, and those in institutions, such as prisons and mental hospitals. Consumer inflation for all urban consumers is measured by two indexes, namely, the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U).

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is based on the expenditures of households included in the CPI-U definition that meet two requirements: more than one-half of the household's income must come from clerical or wage occupations, and at least one of the household's earners must have been employed for at least 37 weeks during the previous 12 months. The CPI-W population represents about 29 percent of the total U.S. population and is a subset of the CPI-U population.

The CPIs are based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, fuels, transportation, doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Prices are collected each month in 75 urban areas across the country from about 6,000 housing units and approximately 22,000 retail establishments (department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments). All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of fuels and a few other items are obtained every month in all 75 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the three largest geographic areas and every other month in other areas. Prices of most goods and services are obtained by personal visits or telephone calls by the Bureau's trained representatives.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are aggregated using weights, which represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. For the CPI-U and CPI-W, separate indexes are also published by size of city, by region of the country, for cross-classifications of regions and population-size classes, and for 23 selected local areas. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period. For the C-CPI-U, data are issued only at the national level. The CPI-U and CPI-W are considered final when released, but the C-CPI-U is issued in preliminary form and subject to three subsequent quarterly revisions.

The index measures price change from a designed reference date. For most of the CPI-U and the CPI-W, the reference base is 1982-84 equals 100. The reference base for the C-CPI-U is December 1999 equals 100. An increase of 7 percent from the reference base, for example, is shown as 107.000. Alternatively, that relationship can also be expressed as the price of a base period market basket of goods and services rising from \$100 to \$107.

Sampling Error in the CPI

The CPI is a statistical estimate that is subject to sampling error because it is based upon a sample of retail prices and not the complete universe of all prices. BLS calculates and publishes estimates of the 1-month, 2-month, 6-month, and 12-month percent change standard errors annually for the CPI-U. These standard error estimates can be used to construct confidence intervals for hypothesis testing. For

example, the estimated standard error of the 1-month percent change is 0.03 percent for the U.S. all items CPI. This means that if we repeatedly sample from the universe of all retail prices using the same methodology, and estimate a percentage change for each sample, then 95 percent of these estimates will be within 0.06 percent of the 1-month percentage change based on all retail prices. For example, for a 1-month change of 0.2 percent in the all items CPI-U, we are 95 percent confident that the actual percent change based on all retail prices would fall between 0.14 and 0.26 percent. For the latest data, including information on how to use the estimates of standard error, see <https://www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/variance-estimates/home.htm>.

Calculating Index Changes

Movements of the indexes from 1 month to another are usually expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points, because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, while percent changes are not. The following table shows an example of using index values to calculate percent changes:

	Item A	Item B	Item C
Year I	112.500	225.000	110.000
Year II	121.500	243.000	128.000
Change in index points	9.000	18.000	18.000
Percent change	$9.0/112.500 \times 100 = 8.0$	$18.0/225.000 \times 100 = 8.0$	$18.0/110.000 \times 100 = 16.4$

Use of Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) produces both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted data. Seasonally adjusted data are computed using seasonal factors derived by the X-13ARIMA-SEATS seasonal adjustment method. These factors are updated each February, and the new factors are used to revise the previous 5 years of seasonally adjusted data. The factors are available at www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/seasonal-adjustment/seasonal-factors-2020.pdf. For more information on data revision scheduling, please see the Factsheet on Seasonal Adjustment at www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/questions-and-answers.htm and the Timeline of Seasonal Adjustment Methodological Changes at www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/timeline-seasonal-adjustment-methodology-changes.htm.

For analyzing short-term price trends in the economy, seasonally adjusted changes are usually preferred since they eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year—such as price movements resulting from weather events, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales. This allows data users to focus on changes that are not typical for the time of year. The unadjusted data are of primary interest to consumers concerned about the prices they actually pay. Unadjusted data are also used extensively for escalation purposes. Many collective bargaining contract agreements and pension plans, for example, tie compensation changes to the Consumer Price Index before adjustment for seasonal variation. BLS advises against the use of seasonally adjusted data in escalation agreements because seasonally adjusted series are revised annually.

Intervention Analysis

The Bureau of Labor Statistics uses intervention analysis seasonal adjustment for some CPI series. Sometimes extreme values or sharp movements can distort the underlying seasonal pattern of price change. Intervention analysis seasonal adjustment is a process by which the distortions caused by such unusual events are estimated and removed from the data prior to calculation of seasonal factors. The resulting seasonal factors, which more accurately represent the seasonal pattern, are then applied to the unadjusted data.

For example, this procedure was used for the motor fuel series to offset the effects of the 2009 return to normal pricing after the worldwide economic downturn in 2008. Retaining this outlier data during seasonal factor calculation would distort the computation of the seasonal portion of the time series data for motor fuel, so it was estimated and removed from the data prior to seasonal adjustment. Following that, seasonal factors were calculated based on this “prior adjusted” data. These seasonal factors represent a clearer picture of the seasonal pattern in the data. The last step is for motor fuel seasonal factors to be applied to the unadjusted data.

For the seasonal factors introduced for January 2020, BLS adjusted 53 series using intervention analysis seasonal adjustment, including selected food and beverage items, motor fuels, electricity, and vehicles.

Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Indexes

Seasonally adjusted data, including the U.S. city average all items index levels, are subject to revision for up to 5 years after their original release. Every year, economists in the CPI calculate new seasonal factors for seasonally adjusted series and apply them to the last 5 years of data. Seasonally adjusted indexes beyond the last 5 years of data are considered to be final and not subject to revision. For January 2020, revised seasonal factors and seasonally adjusted indexes for 2015 to 2019 were calculated and published. For series which are directly adjusted using the Census X-13ARIMA-SEATS seasonal adjustment software, the seasonal factors for 2019 will be applied to data for 2020 to produce the seasonally adjusted 2020 indexes. Series which are indirectly seasonally adjusted by summing seasonally adjusted component series have seasonal factors which are derived and are therefore not available in advance.

Determining Seasonal Status

Each year the seasonal status of every series is reevaluated based upon certain statistical criteria. Using these criteria, BLS economists determine whether a series should change its status from "not seasonally adjusted" to "seasonally adjusted", or vice versa. If any of the 81 components of the U.S. city average all items index change their seasonal adjustment status from seasonally adjusted to not seasonally adjusted, not seasonally adjusted data will be used in the aggregation of the dependent series for the last 5 years, but the seasonally adjusted indexes before that period will not be changed. Twenty-eight of the 81 components of the U.S. city average all items index are not seasonally adjusted for 2020.

Contact Information

For additional information about the CPI visit www.bls.gov/cpi or contact the CPI Information and Analysis Section at 202-691-7000 or cpi_info@bls.gov.

For additional information on seasonal adjustment in the CPI visit www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/home.htm or contact the CPI seasonal adjustment section at 202-691-6968 or cpiseas@bls.gov.

Information from this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: 202-691-5200; Federal Relay Service: 1-800-877-8339.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2020

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	Unadjusted indexes			Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Aug. 2019	Jul. 2020	Aug. 2020	Aug. 2019-Aug. 2020	Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020	May 2020-Jun. 2020	Jun. 2020-Jul. 2020	Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020
All items.....	100.000	256.558	259.101	259.918	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4
Food.....	14.133	258.410	268.863	269.079	4.1	0.1	0.6	-0.4	0.1
Food at home.....	7.853	241.153	252.563	252.352	4.6	-0.1	0.7	-1.1	-0.1
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.012	276.619	285.204	284.472	2.8	-0.3	0.4	-0.4	-0.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.788	249.277	271.028	266.969	7.1	-1.5	2.0	-3.8	-1.7
Dairy and related products.....	0.780	218.758	227.114	231.231	5.7	1.8	-0.4	-0.8	1.5
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.346	298.600	306.123	306.754	2.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.939	170.067	178.167	178.684	5.1	0.3	0.7	-0.5	0.1
Other food at home.....	1.989	210.841	219.254	219.607	4.2	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.5
Food away from home ¹	6.279	285.507	294.599	295.437	3.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
Energy.....	6.172	216.978	197.665	197.362	-9.0	-0.2	5.1	2.5	0.9
Energy commodities.....	3.027	238.431	198.365	198.496	-16.7	0.1	11.7	5.3	2.0
Fuel oil.....	0.074	271.766	203.084	207.623	-23.6	2.2	10.2	4.3	3.9
Motor fuel.....	2.895	234.746	195.317	195.352	-16.8	0.0	12.0	5.5	2.0
Gasoline (all types).....	2.832	233.625	194.397	194.449	-16.8	0.0	12.3	5.6	2.0
Energy services.....	3.146	205.900	206.388	205.636	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	-0.2
Electricity.....	2.488	217.811	218.820	217.680	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.3	-0.2
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.658	167.803	166.536	166.916	-0.5	0.2	0.0	-1.0	-0.2
All items less food and energy.....	79.695	264.169	267.703	268.756	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
Commodities less food and energy.....	20.080	144.806	143.696	145.391	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.7	1.0
Apparel.....	2.673	123.641	114.267	116.299	-5.9	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.6
New vehicles.....	3.744	146.456	147.803	147.412	0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0
Used cars and trucks.....	2.592	144.026	141.493	149.765	4.0	5.8	-1.2	2.3	5.4
Medical care commodities.....	1.616	382.519	384.377	385.409	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.1
Alcoholic beverages.....	1.033	253.314	256.960	257.678	1.7	0.3	0.2	-0.3	0.3
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.600	1,124.082	1,178.054	1,180.537	5.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.4
Services less energy services.....	59.615	338.619	345.493	345.936	2.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2
Shelter.....	33.378	319.679	326.580	326.997	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Rent of primary residence.....	7.846	332.638	341.950	342.444	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ²	24.207	326.977	335.144	335.763	2.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Medical care services.....	7.368	539.066	567.299	567.771	5.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1
Physicians' services.....	1.832	382.858	392.928	393.025	2.7	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.1
Hospital services ³	2.222	339.781	353.381	353.332	4.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1
Transportation services.....	5.169	324.396	312.938	311.422	-4.0	-0.5	2.1	3.6	0.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.089	297.884	305.573	307.554	3.2	0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.6
Motor vehicle insurance.....	1.644	568.972	558.276	560.623	-1.5	0.4	5.1	9.3	0.5
Airline fares.....	0.632	259.849	204.785	199.496	-23.2	-2.6	2.6	5.4	1.2

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, August 2020

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Aug. 2019-Aug. 2020	Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020	May 2020-Jun. 2020	Jun. 2020-Jul. 2020	Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020
All items.....	100.000	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4
Food.....	14.133	4.1	0.1	0.6	-0.4	0.1
Food at home.....	7.853	4.6	-0.1	0.7	-1.1	-0.1
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.012	2.8	-0.3	0.4	-0.4	-0.2
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.312	1.7	-1.0	0.2	-1.2	-0.7
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.043	1.4	-0.4	2.1	-1.4	0.3
Breakfast cereal ¹	0.142	0.5	-2.0	1.1	-1.8	-2.0
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ¹	0.127	2.9	-0.2	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2
Rice ^{1, 2, 3}		3.1	0.0	-0.2	0.6	0.0
Bakery products ¹	0.700	3.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1
Bread ^{1, 2}	0.199	5.2	0.5	-0.5	0.6	0.5
White bread ^{1, 3}		6.8	1.0	-0.6	0.7	1.0
Bread other than white ^{1, 3}		3.9	0.0	-0.4	0.4	0.0
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ²	0.100	4.6	1.5	0.2	-0.2	1.3
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.179	1.0	-0.4	1.8	-0.8	-0.3
Cookies ^{1, 3}		2.2	0.4	0.7	-0.3	0.4
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{1, 3}		-1.9	-2.2	3.5	-1.5	-2.2
Other bakery products.....	0.221	3.0	-0.5	0.1	0.2	-0.8
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{1, 3}		5.0	-0.3	1.8	-0.6	-0.3
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ³		2.7	0.3	-1.0	0.2	-0.5
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ³		1.3	-1.1	0.0	0.4	-1.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.788	7.1	-1.5	2.0	-3.8	-1.7
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.691	7.2	-1.5	2.3	-3.7	-1.7
Meats.....	1.077	8.1	-2.3	3.7	-5.1	-2.6
Beef and veal.....	0.508	9.6	-4.6	4.8	-8.2	-4.4
Uncooked ground beef ¹	0.186	9.9	-4.0	6.8	-8.0	-4.0
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1, 2}	0.081	12.1	-5.1	1.3	-8.7	-5.1
Uncooked beef steaks ²	0.196	8.2	-5.2	5.1	-8.7	-4.8
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1, 2}	0.046	10.0	-3.5	5.1	-5.9	-3.5
Pork.....	0.337	7.6	-1.1	3.3	-3.2	-2.0
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ²	0.136	4.8	-1.7	6.2	-1.4	-2.4
Bacon and related products ³		3.6	-2.5	8.1	-1.6	-4.2
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{2, 3}		6.7	-0.1	3.2	-0.9	0.9
Ham.....	0.067	3.6	1.2	1.0	-5.7	0.3
Ham, excluding canned ³		3.9	1.2	0.4	-5.7	0.3
Pork chops ¹	0.055	9.3	-3.3	4.3	-5.7	-3.3
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs ²	0.079	14.7	-0.6	1.8	-2.2	-1.6
Other meats.....	0.232	5.9	1.1	1.9	-0.6	0.6
Frankfurters ³		9.7	-1.2	4.9	2.4	-3.2
Lunchmeats ^{2, 3}		5.3	1.1	0.5	-1.3	1.0
Lamb and organ meats ^{1, 3}						
Lamb and mutton ^{1, 2, 3}						
Poultry ¹	0.338	7.1	-0.2	0.1	-2.1	-0.2
Chicken ^{1, 2}	0.276	6.2	-0.5	0.2	-2.6	-0.5
Fresh whole chicken ^{1, 3}		6.6	-1.6	-0.3	-1.5	-1.6
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{1, 3}		5.9	-0.3	0.4	-2.9	-0.3
Other uncooked poultry including turkey ²	0.063	11.3	1.3	-0.7	0.8	1.4
Fish and seafood.....	0.276	3.6	0.2	-0.7	-0.3	0.1
Fresh fish and seafood ²	0.139	2.9	-1.1	-1.7	0.0	-1.3
Processed fish and seafood ²	0.137	4.2	1.4	0.2	-0.7	1.3
Shelf stable fish and seafood ^{1, 3}		5.2	0.7	-0.5	0.6	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, August 2020 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Aug. 2019-Aug. 2020	Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020	May 2020-Jun. 2020	Jun. 2020-Jul. 2020	Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020
Frozen fish and seafood ³		4.3	1.8	1.0	-2.0	2.0
Eggs.....	0.097	7.1	-2.3	-2.7	-4.0	-3.0
Dairy and related products.....	0.780	5.7	1.8	-0.4	-0.8	1.5
Milk ²	0.209	7.7	4.0	-0.6	0.2	3.6
Fresh whole milk ³		9.0	4.1	-0.4	0.6	4.2
Fresh milk other than whole ^{2, 3}		7.0	3.9	-0.8	0.1	3.0
Cheese and related products ¹	0.262	6.7	2.6	-0.2	-1.6	2.6
Ice cream and related products.....	0.110	5.8	-0.2	0.4	-0.3	-1.3
Other dairy and related products ^{1, 2}	0.200	2.2	-0.5	-1.3	0.0	-0.5
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.346	2.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.053	2.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
Fresh fruits.....	0.534	1.5	1.4	-0.4	0.2	1.4
Apples.....	0.077	-7.3	1.0	-2.1	-1.0	-1.0
Bananas ¹	0.076	-2.7	-1.6	-0.5	-1.3	-1.6
Citrus fruits ²	0.146	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.1
Oranges, including tangerines ³		-0.9	1.4	-0.4	-1.6	0.6
Other fresh fruits ²	0.235	7.2	2.8	1.2	0.6	4.1
Fresh vegetables.....	0.520	3.0	-0.8	1.3	0.0	-0.8
Potatoes.....	0.086	4.9	-0.1	1.3	-3.1	-0.6
Lettuce ¹	0.061	2.0	-1.2	-0.5	1.6	-1.2
Tomatoes.....	0.082	7.3	-0.8	-0.7	0.5	-0.9
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.290	1.4	-1.0	1.8	0.9	-0.6
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	0.293	4.6	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.1
Canned fruits and vegetables ²	0.152	3.3	-0.7	1.2	0.3	-1.2
Canned fruits ^{2, 3}		2.9	-0.5	-0.4	1.2	-0.9
Canned vegetables ^{2, 3}		3.9	-0.6	1.8	-0.2	-1.0
Frozen fruits and vegetables ²	0.088	5.8	0.1	-0.7	-0.6	0.7
Frozen vegetables ³		4.4	0.0	-0.8	-0.5	0.5
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ²	0.053	6.5	0.7	-0.8	0.0	1.7
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1, 2, 3}		10.3	1.9	0.2	0.3	1.9
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.939	5.1	0.3	0.7	-0.5	0.1
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ²	0.672	6.6	0.2	0.7	-0.3	-0.1
Carbonated drinks.....	0.285	8.7	0.8	2.2	0.1	0.0
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1, 2}	0.006	0.3	0.0	-1.1	0.7	0.0
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ²	0.381	5.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.5	-0.1
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ²	0.266	1.3	0.6	1.2	-1.5	0.6
Coffee.....	0.172	0.2	0.2	1.8	-1.4	0.0
Roasted coffee ³		0.6	0.2	1.7	-0.9	0.0
Instant coffee ^{1, 3}		-2.1	0.8	1.8	-2.2	0.8
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1, 2}	0.094	3.3	1.3	-1.1	-0.4	1.3
Other food at home.....	1.989	4.2	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.5
Sugar and sweets ¹	0.265	3.2	0.8	-0.7	-0.9	0.8
Sugar and sugar substitutes.....	0.037	6.0	0.3	-1.3	-1.2	0.2
Candy and chewing gum ^{1, 2}	0.174	2.9	1.3	-0.8	-1.1	1.3
Other sweets ²	0.054	2.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.7
Fats and oils.....	0.217	2.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Butter and margarine ²	0.065	2.1	0.9	-1.4	0.7	0.8
Butter ³		2.4	1.2	-1.7	0.3	0.9
Margarine ³		4.4	-0.1	-1.5	2.2	-0.2
Salad dressing ²	0.051	2.2	-1.5	0.1	-0.8	-1.0
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ²	0.101	2.5	-0.7	1.2	-0.2	-0.4
Peanut butter ^{1, 2, 3}		8.0	1.0		-2.4	1.0
Other foods.....	1.507	4.6	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, August 2020 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Aug. 2019- Aug. 2020	Jul. 2020- Aug. 2020	May 2020- Jun. 2020	Jun. 2020- Jul. 2020	Jul. 2020- Aug. 2020
Soups.....	0.092	5.4	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.7
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.260	5.4	0.4	-0.7	0.2	1.2
Snacks ¹	0.348	4.6	-0.8	2.1	-0.2	-0.8
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.294	3.5	1.3	-0.3	-0.3	1.0
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{2, 3}		1.8	0.2	-1.0	-0.8	0.9
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1, 2, 3}		4.2	2.1	0.2	-0.2	2.1
Sauces and gravies ^{2, 3}		4.5	1.9	-0.2	-0.8	1.3
Other condiments ³		2.6	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.4
Baby food ^{1, 2}	0.043	1.5	-0.3	-0.2	-1.7	-0.3
Other miscellaneous foods ²	0.470	5.2	0.0	-0.3	0.2	0.7
Prepared salads ^{1, 3, 4}		3.0	2.1	0.3	-1.6	2.1
Food away from home ¹	6.279	3.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
Full service meals and snacks ^{1, 2}	3.154	2.8	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.1
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1, 2}	2.736	4.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Food at employee sites and schools ²	0.136	-3.0		-5.6		
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{1, 3, 5}						
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1, 2}	0.081	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other food away from home ^{1, 2}	0.173	2.7	0.7	1.0	-0.5	0.7
Energy.....	6.172	-9.0	-0.2	5.1	2.5	0.9
Energy commodities.....	3.027	-16.7	0.1	11.7	5.3	2.0
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.132	-15.6	1.1	6.6	2.3	2.3
Fuel oil.....	0.074	-23.6	2.2	10.2	4.3	3.9
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁶	0.057	-2.2	-0.3	2.4	0.4	-0.7
Motor fuel.....	2.895	-16.8	0.0	12.0	5.5	2.0
Gasoline (all types).....	2.832	-16.8	0.0	12.3	5.6	2.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ³		-17.3	0.0	12.8	5.6	2.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{3, 7}		-14.2	0.3	10.3	5.5	1.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ³		-13.1	0.4	9.3	4.9	2.3
Other motor fuels ²	0.063	-17.2	-0.4	0.8	1.0	0.4
Energy services.....	3.146	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	-0.2
Electricity.....	2.488	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.3	-0.2
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.658	-0.5	0.2	0.0	-1.0	-0.2
All items less food and energy.....	79.695	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	20.080	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.7	1.0
Household furnishings and supplies ⁸	3.787	2.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1, 2}	0.289	1.5	0.7	2.1	-0.7	0.7
Floor coverings ^{1, 2}	0.063	-2.3	1.1	-0.3	0.4	1.1
Window coverings ^{1, 2}	0.059	6.3	3.4	-0.7	-1.9	3.4
Other linens ^{1, 2}	0.167	1.7	-0.4	4.1	-0.8	-0.4
Furniture and bedding ¹	0.920	1.0	1.6	0.7	-0.8	1.6
Bedroom furniture ¹	0.322	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-1.2	1.8
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1, 2}	0.442	-0.1	1.4	-0.6	-0.7	1.4
Other furniture ^{1, 2}	0.148	7.9	1.8	2.8	-0.1	1.8
Infants' furniture ^{1, 3, 5}		6.6	-0.4	-0.6	-1.1	-0.4
Appliances ²	0.219	6.7	1.8	1.7	1.1	2.0
Major appliances ²	0.075	11.0	5.0	1.7	3.0	4.8
Laundry equipment ³		13.7	3.4	1.2	10.9	5.6
Other appliances ²	0.142	4.8	0.1	1.6	0.4	-0.1
Other household equipment and furnishings ²	0.540	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.5
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹	0.315	2.3	1.7	-0.5	0.1	1.7
Indoor plants and flowers ⁹	0.092	0.4	-1.7	0.2	1.8	-1.2
Dishes and flatware ^{1, 2}	0.054	-3.4	2.9	1.2	-1.6	2.9
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ²	0.079	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	1.2	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, August 2020 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Aug. 2019- Aug. 2020	Jul. 2020- Aug. 2020	May 2020- Jun. 2020	Jun. 2020- Jul. 2020	Jul. 2020- Aug. 2020
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ² . . .	0.888	1.9	0.0	0.9	-0.1	0.4
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1, 2}	0.244	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5
Outdoor equipment and supplies ²	0.455	2.5	-0.2	1.3	-0.3	0.1
Housekeeping supplies ¹	0.930	5.4	-0.5	0.0	1.8	-0.5
Household cleaning products ^{1, 2}	0.365	4.6	-0.5	0.7	1.8	-0.5
Household paper products ^{1, 2}	0.237	9.9	-1.0	0.2	3.7	-1.0
Miscellaneous household products ^{1, 2}	0.328	3.0	-0.2	-0.8	0.4	-0.2
Apparel	2.673	-5.9	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.6
Men's and boys' apparel	0.678	-4.7	1.8	2.4	0.5	0.8
Men's apparel	0.543	-4.6	2.2	1.5	-0.5	2.0
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	0.096	-17.1	-1.2	4.7	1.9	-3.2
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories ¹	0.161	4.0	3.6	1.4	-0.9	3.6
Men's shirts and sweaters ²	0.149	-9.0	2.5	0.7	-1.9	2.1
Men's pants and shorts	0.132	1.0	2.6	-0.7	0.0	5.1
Boys' apparel	0.135	-5.8	0.1	3.6	5.8	-1.2
Women's and girls' apparel	1.065	-8.7	2.4	0.9	1.3	0.8
Women's apparel	0.880	-10.4	2.2	0.8	1.7	0.5
Women's outerwear	0.060	-12.5	3.6	0.4	4.6	-1.6
Women's dresses	0.081	-17.0	10.3	-0.5	4.1	4.9
Women's suits and separates ²	0.459	-11.6	1.3	0.8	1.5	-0.1
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories ²	0.271	-5.1	1.0	2.2	0.7	0.9
Girls' apparel	0.185	0.7	3.4	1.7	-0.5	2.0
Footwear	0.640	-3.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.3
Men's footwear ¹	0.229	-1.9	0.6	1.2	1.4	0.6
Boys' and girls' footwear	0.133	-7.4	-1.0	1.7	-1.2	-2.2
Women's footwear	0.279	-3.7	2.6	0.0	2.6	2.0
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	0.129	-2.8	1.8	6.5	0.8	0.3
Jewelry and watches ⁶	0.161	-0.6	-0.1	1.0	1.4	0.3
Watches ^{1, 6}	0.039	4.0	2.7	-0.5	-0.5	2.7
Jewelry ⁶	0.123	-3.5	-1.0	0.8	2.6	-0.8
Transportation commodities less motor fuel ⁸	6.968	2.0	2.1	-0.5	1.4	2.1
New vehicles	3.744	0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0
New cars and trucks ^{2, 3}		0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.8	0.0
New cars ³		1.0	-0.2	0.4	0.7	0.1
New trucks ^{3, 10}		0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0
Used cars and trucks	2.592	4.0	5.8	-1.2	2.3	5.4
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	0.395	1.2	0.0	-0.7	0.3	0.0
Tires ¹	0.249	0.6	0.5	-1.1	0.7	0.5
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1, 2}	0.146	2.1	-1.0	0.1	-0.4	-1.0
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{1, 3}		2.8	-1.0	0.4	-1.0	-1.0
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{1, 3}		-2.6	-2.3	-0.6	1.2	-2.3
Medical care commodities	1.616	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.1
Medicinal drugs ⁸	1.543	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.2
Prescription drugs	1.165	1.4	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.2
Nonprescription drugs ^{1, 8}	0.378	-1.7	1.0	-0.1	0.0	1.0
Medical equipment and supplies ^{1, 8}	0.073	-1.0	-1.2	-0.1	0.3	-1.2
Recreation commodities ⁸	2.003	-0.4	0.9	-0.1	0.5	1.1
Video and audio products ⁸	0.271	-4.9	1.1	-0.8	0.1	1.4
Televisions	0.093	-12.5	0.1	-1.9	-0.4	0.3
Other video equipment ²	0.042	2.9	2.9	-1.1	-1.4	4.2
Audio equipment ¹	0.079	-1.0	0.8	-0.5	1.3	0.8
Recorded music and music subscriptions ^{1, 2}	0.045	-2.0	2.2	1.6	0.1	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, August 2020 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Aug. 2019-Aug. 2020	Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020	May 2020-Jun. 2020	Jun. 2020-Jul. 2020	Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020
Pets and pet products ¹	0.632	-0.5	1.3	-1.0	0.1	1.3
Pet food ^{1, 2, 3}		-0.6	0.8	-0.8	-0.1	0.8
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1, 2, 3}		-0.6	1.9	-1.2	0.3	1.9
Sporting goods.....	0.595	3.4	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.1
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹	0.363	5.7	-0.1	2.3	2.4	-0.1
Sports equipment.....	0.221	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.6	1.3
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.027	3.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	-1.3
Film and photographic supplies ^{1, 2, 3}						
Photographic equipment ^{2, 3}		4.0	0.5	-0.1	1.0	-0.6
Recreational reading materials ¹	0.120	4.7	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.7
Newspapers and magazines ^{1, 2}	0.068	5.2	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.8
Recreational books ^{1, 2}	0.050	4.1	0.6	2.0	-0.9	0.6
Other recreational goods ²	0.359	-4.9	0.9	-1.0	0.3	1.0
Toys.....	0.275	-7.2	0.1	-0.9	-0.2	0.2
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1, 3}		-4.8	0.9	-0.9	1.1	0.9
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1, 2}	0.021	8.9	15.0	-4.6	5.6	15.0
Music instruments and accessories ^{1, 2}	0.048	3.1	-0.4	-0.5	1.4	-0.4
Education and communication commodities ⁸	0.515	-4.8	0.2	-0.6	-0.5	0.5
Educational books and supplies.....	0.109	-1.3	1.1	-0.7	0.2	0.8
College textbooks ^{1, 3, 11}		-2.1	0.8	-0.3	0.5	0.8
Information technology commodities ⁸	0.406	-5.8	0.0	-0.6	-0.7	0.4
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants ⁴	0.301	-3.0	0.5	0.3	-1.0	1.0
Computer software and accessories ^{1, 2}	0.018	-9.3	-1.3	-2.3	2.8	-1.3
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ²	0.087	-14.9	-1.2	-3.2	-0.5	-1.6
Alcoholic beverages.....	1.033	1.7	0.3	0.2	-0.3	0.3
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.581	1.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.224	3.3	-0.4	-0.6	0.4	-0.2
Distilled spirits at home.....	0.094	-0.1	0.2	0.8	-0.7	-0.1
Whiskey at home ^{1, 3}		-0.4	-0.2	1.3	1.4	-0.2
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ^{1, 3}		1.0	0.4	0.0	-0.8	0.4
Wine at home.....	0.263	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.2
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹	0.453	2.4	0.8	0.4	-0.9	0.8
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1, 2, 3}		2.4	1.4	0.6	-1.6	1.4
Wine away from home ^{1, 2, 3}		2.2	0.4	0.6	-0.8	0.4
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1, 2, 3}		3.5	0.5		-0.4	0.5
Other goods ⁸	1.485	1.3	-0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.2
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.600	5.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.4
Cigarettes ²	0.522	5.4	0.1	1.2	0.9	0.3
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1, 2}	0.060	1.6	1.2	-0.6	0.7	1.2
Personal care products ¹	0.687	-0.5	0.1	-0.5	0.6	0.1
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1, 2}	0.370	1.3	0.2	-0.5	0.6	0.2
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹	0.309	-2.7	-0.1	-0.6	0.5	-0.1
Miscellaneous personal goods ²	0.197	-3.9	-3.5	0.9	-4.4	-2.6
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ³		-2.2	-4.6	-0.5	-3.8	-3.9
Infants' equipment ^{1, 3, 5}		10.9		3.6		
Services less energy services.....	59.615	2.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2
Shelter.....	33.378	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Rent of shelter ¹²	33.012	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, August 2020 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Aug. 2019-Aug. 2020	Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020	May 2020-Jun. 2020	Jun. 2020-Jul. 2020	Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020
Rent of primary residence.....	7.846	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Lodging away from home ²	0.958	-11.4	-1.4	1.2	1.2	0.9
Housing at school, excluding board ¹²	0.117	2.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	-0.2
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.842	-13.1	-1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ¹²	24.207	2.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹² ..	22.992	2.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1, 2}	0.366	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.095	3.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.803	3.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6
Garbage and trash collection ^{1, 10}	0.293	3.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Household operations ^{1, 2}	0.879	2.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5
Domestic services ^{1, 2}	0.292	3.5	0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.5
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1, 2}	0.306		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Moving, storage, freight expense ^{1, 2}	0.089	-0.5	2.6	1.1	2.3	2.6
Repair of household items ^{1, 2}	0.115	-2.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Medical care services.....	7.368	5.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1
Professional services.....	3.688	2.3	-0.2	0.3	0.5	-0.1
Physicians' services.....	1.832	2.7	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.1
Dental services.....	1.013	2.9	-0.6	0.2	0.6	-0.3
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1, 6}	0.368	0.4	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.1
Services by other medical professionals ^{1, 6}	0.474	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Hospital and related services.....	2.415	3.9	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
Hospital services ¹³	2.222	4.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1
Inpatient hospital services ^{13, 3}		3.7	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
Outpatient hospital services ^{3, 6}		2.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Nursing homes and adult day services ¹³	0.124	3.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{1, 5}	0.070	3.6	1.1			1.1
Health insurance ^{1, 5}	1.265	17.4	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9
Transportation services.....	5.169	-4.0	-0.5	2.1	3.6	0.0
Leased cars and trucks ^{1, 11}	0.637	-2.8				
Car and truck rental ²	0.129	2.0	1.8	17.5	4.0	4.6
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.089	3.2	0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.6
Motor vehicle body work ¹	0.058	3.3	0.5	0.0	-0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹	0.631	2.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4
Motor vehicle repair ^{1, 2}	0.341	4.4	1.0	0.1	-0.3	1.0
Motor vehicle insurance.....	1.644	-1.5	0.4	5.1	9.3	0.5
Motor vehicle fees ^{1, 2}	0.566	1.5	0.3	-0.4	0.6	0.3
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1, 2}	0.298	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Parking and other fees ^{1, 2}	0.254	0.2	0.7	-0.9	0.9	0.7
Parking fees and tolls ^{2, 3}		-0.1	0.5	-1.5	0.9	0.5
Automobile service clubs ^{1, 2, 3}			0.2	3.7	0.1	0.2
Public transportation.....	1.103	-17.5	-3.2	1.5	3.4	-1.2
Airline fares.....	0.632	-23.2	-2.6	2.6	5.4	1.2
Other intercity transportation.....	0.170	-6.8	1.0	-1.5	-0.4	1.6
Intercity bus fare ^{1, 3, 4}		1.0	1.5			1.5
Intercity train fare ^{1, 3, 4}						
Ship fare ^{1, 2, 3}		-9.4	0.0	-1.7	-0.6	0.0
Intracity transportation ¹	0.297	-9.0	-6.8	-0.5	-0.2	-6.8
Intracity mass transit ^{1, 3, 8}		-11.8	-10.3	-0.3	0.2	-10.3
Recreation services ⁸	3.759	2.2	0.5	-0.9	-1.2	0.5
Video and audio services ⁹	1.260	4.6	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.5
Cable and satellite television service ¹⁰	1.178	5.2	0.5	-0.1	1.2	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, August 2020 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Aug. 2019- Aug. 2020	Jul. 2020- Aug. 2020	May 2020- Jun. 2020	Jun. 2020- Jul. 2020	Jul. 2020- Aug. 2020
Video discs and other media, including rental of video ^{1, 2}	0.082	-3.9	0.2	1.1	1.9	0.2
Video discs and other media ^{1, 2, 3}		-6.1	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.5
Rental of video discs and other media ^{1, 2, 3}		0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
Pet services including veterinary ²	0.557	3.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
Pet services ^{1, 2, 3}		2.2	0.1	0.0	-0.7	0.1
Veterinarian services ^{2, 3}		3.8	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5
Photographers and photo processing ^{1, 2}	0.045	3.0	-0.6	2.5	-0.3	-0.6
Photographer fees ^{1, 2, 3}						
Photo processing ^{1, 2, 3}						
Other recreation services ²	1.896	0.1	0.5	-1.8	-3.2	0.6
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ^{1, 2}	0.664	-2.2	0.3	-3.5	-4.7	0.3
Admissions.....	0.700	1.6	0.9	0.1	-3.3	1.1
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1, 2, 3}		0.4	1.5	0.7	-4.2	1.5
Admission to sporting events ^{1, 2, 3}				-0.3		
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{1, 6}	0.214	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1
Education and communication services ⁸	6.295	2.9	0.4	-0.1	1.3	0.1
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.921	1.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.4
College tuition and fees.....	1.571	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	-0.7
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.425	2.4	1.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.1
Day care and preschool ⁹	0.768	2.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	-0.2
Technical and business school tuition and fees ²	0.037	3.6	-0.1	0.6	0.4	-0.2
Postage and delivery services ²	0.112	4.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
Postage.....	0.102	4.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Delivery services ²	0.010	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.4	0.3
Telephone services ^{1, 2}	2.359	5.0	0.6	-0.1	3.0	0.6
Wireless telephone services ^{1, 2}	1.958	4.3	0.8	-0.1	3.6	0.8
Land-line telephone services ^{1, 8}	0.402	6.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
Internet services and electronic information providers ²	0.891	0.9	0.0	-0.5	0.4	0.1
Other personal services ^{1, 8}	1.672	2.9	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
Personal care services ¹	0.687	4.8	-0.3	1.1	1.5	-0.3
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1, 2}	0.687	4.8	-0.3	1.1	1.5	-0.3
Miscellaneous personal services.....	0.985	1.6	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.3
Legal services ^{1, 6}	0.251	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
Funeral expenses ^{1, 6}	0.140	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1, 2}	0.219	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1, 2}	0.030	4.9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4
Financial services ⁶	0.233	1.9	0.1	-0.2	-0.5	0.4
Checking account and other bank services ^{1, 2, 3}		2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1, 2, 3}		2.0	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	0.1

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, special aggregate indexes, August 2020

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Special aggregate indexes	Relative importance Jul. 2020	Unadjusted indexes			Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Aug. 2019	Jul. 2020	Aug. 2020	Aug. 2019-Aug. 2020	Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020	May 2020-Jun. 2020	Jun. 2020-Jul. 2020	Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020
All items less food.....	85.867	256.250	257.553	258.465	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4
All items less shelter.....	66.622	234.853	235.820	236.785	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5
All items less food and shelter.....	52.490	228.658	227.475	228.608	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.6
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	46.317	233.367	235.111	236.485	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.6
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	43.725	238.745	240.841	241.498	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3
All items less medical care.....	91.016	244.836	246.479	247.304	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4
All items less energy.....	93.828	262.592	267.149	268.073	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
Commodities.....	37.240	185.686	184.590	185.830	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.8
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.488	145.392	144.465	145.171	-0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Commodities less food.....	23.107	153.408	148.471	150.007	-2.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.2
Commodities less food and beverages.....	22.074	149.991	144.856	146.405	-2.4	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.2
Services.....	62.760	326.489	332.797	333.141	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1
Services less rent of shelter ¹	29.749	343.892	349.557	349.819	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.2
Services less medical care services.....	55.392	310.364	315.055	315.390	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2
Durables.....	10.751	105.331	105.252	106.970	1.6	1.6	-0.2	0.9	1.8
Nondurables.....	26.489	226.909	225.024	225.659	-0.6	0.3	1.8	0.8	0.4
Nondurables less food.....	12.356	200.141	188.502	189.470	-5.3	0.5	3.0	2.0	0.7
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	11.323	196.830	184.196	185.181	-5.9	0.5	3.3	2.2	0.7
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	8.650	246.714	231.720	232.069	-5.9	0.2	3.8	2.5	0.7
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	9.683	246.124	233.004	233.387	-5.2	0.2	3.4	2.2	0.6
Housing.....	42.417	267.263	272.445	272.866	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Education and communication ²	6.809	138.154	140.794	141.320	2.3	0.4	-0.1	1.1	0.1
Education ²	3.029	266.979	270.659	271.626	1.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.3
Communication ²	3.780	73.272	74.980	75.271	2.7	0.4	-0.3	1.9	0.5
Information and information processing ²	3.669	69.271	70.852	71.134	2.7	0.4	-0.3	1.9	0.5
Information technology, hardware and services ³	1.309	7.420	7.320	7.320	-1.3	0.0	-0.5	0.0	0.2
Recreation ²	5.762	120.458	121.304	122.074	1.3	0.6	-0.6	-0.6	0.7
Video and audio ²	1.531	104.380	107.223	107.898	3.4	0.6	-0.1	1.1	0.6
Pets, pet products and services ²	1.188	178.751	179.540	181.015	1.3	0.8	-0.4	0.3	0.8
Photography ²	0.072	73.621	75.921	75.659	2.8	-0.3	1.7	0.1	-0.9
Food and beverages.....	15.166	258.154	268.132	268.383	4.0	0.1	0.6	-0.4	0.1
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.563	248.907	260.984	260.645	4.7	-0.1	0.7	-1.2	-0.1
Other services.....	11.726	359.320	367.630	368.939	2.7	0.4	-0.3	0.4	0.2
Apparel less footwear.....	2.034	115.904	106.236	108.334	-6.5	2.0	1.7	1.0	0.7
Fuels and utilities.....	4.373	244.540	245.125	244.948	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Household energy.....	3.277	201.914	200.788	200.177	-0.9	-0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.1
Medical care.....	8.984	500.916	522.686	523.295	4.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1
Transportation.....	15.032	211.084	200.766	202.386	-4.1	0.8	2.5	2.9	1.3
Private transportation.....	13.929	206.979	198.657	200.884	-2.9	1.1	2.6	2.9	1.5
New and used motor vehicles ²	7.339	100.407	100.161	102.070	1.7	1.9	-0.2	1.3	1.9
Utilities and public transportation.....	8.882	218.690	218.783	218.326	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	1.3	0.1
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.666	123.818	126.269	126.974	2.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9
Other goods and services.....	3.158	453.074	463.712	462.847	2.2	-0.2	0.4	0.3	-0.2
Personal care.....	2.557	234.749	238.852	238.184	1.5	-0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.3

¹ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, all items index, August 2020
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Area	Pricing Schedule ¹	Percent change to Aug. 2020 from:			Percent change to Jul. 2020 from:		
		Aug. 2019	Jun. 2020	Jul. 2020	Jul. 2019	May 2020	Jun. 2020
U.S. city average.....	M	1.3	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.5
Region and area size²							
Northeast.....	M	1.1	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.4
Northeast - Size Class A.....	M	1.1	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.3
Northeast - Size Class B/C ³	M	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.5
New England ⁴	M	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1
Middle Atlantic ⁴	M	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.5
Midwest.....	M	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.5
Midwest - Size Class A.....	M	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.1
Midwest - Size Class B/C ³	M	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.6	0.7
East North Central ⁴	M	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.5
West North Central ⁴	M	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.4
South.....	M	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.6
South - Size Class A.....	M	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.5
South - Size Class B/C ³	M	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.6
South Atlantic ⁴	M	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.4
East South Central ⁴	M	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.6	0.9
West South Central ⁴	M	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.7
West.....	M	1.9	0.8	0.3	1.7	0.9	0.5
West - Size Class A.....	M	2.0	0.7	0.2	1.9	0.9	0.5
West - Size Class B/C ³	M	1.8	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.6
Mountain ⁴	M	2.1	0.5	0.1	2.4	1.1	0.3
Pacific ⁴	M	1.8	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.6
Size classes							
Size Class A ⁵	M	1.3	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.4
Size Class B/C ³	M	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.6
Selected local areas							
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	M	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	M	2.0	0.7	0.1	1.9	1.1	0.6
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	M	1.4	0.4	-0.1	1.7	0.5	0.5
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	2	0.7	1.2				
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD ⁶	2	0.7	0.5				
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	2	1.8	1.9				
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	2	-0.2	0.0				
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	2	1.4	1.0				
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	2	0.4	0.8				
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ ⁷	2	1.8	0.4				
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA.....	2	1.6	0.0				
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	2	1.6	1.4				
St. Louis, MO-IL.....	2	0.8	0.6				
Urban Alaska.....	2	-1.5	0.8				
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH.....	1				0.8	0.2	
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	1				0.4	1.5	
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO.....	1				3.1	1.6	
Minneapolis-St.Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	1				-0.3	-0.1	
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA ⁴	1				1.7	0.7	
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA.....	1				2.1	1.4	
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL ⁸	1				1.8	1.0	
Urban Hawaii.....	1				1.3	0.0	
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV ⁶	1				0.8	0.6	

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items are priced every month in all areas. Most other goods and services are priced as indicated: M - Every month. 1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November. 2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2017=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ 1998 - 2017 indexes based on substantially smaller sample.

⁷ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a 1987=100 base.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

Table 5. Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) and the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, all items index, August 2020
 [Percent changes]

Month Year	Unadjusted 1-month percent change		Unadjusted 12-month percent change	
	C-CPI-U ¹	CPI-U	C-CPI-U ¹	CPI-U
December 2007.....			3.7	4.1
December 2008.....			0.2	0.1
December 2009.....			2.5	2.7
December 2010.....			1.3	1.5
December 2011.....			2.9	3.0
December 2012.....			1.5	1.7
December 2013.....			1.3	1.5
December 2014.....			0.5	0.8
December 2015.....			0.4	0.7
December 2016.....			1.8	2.1
December 2017.....			1.7	2.1
January 2018.....	0.5	0.5	1.6	2.1
February 2018.....	0.4	0.5	1.7	2.2
March 2018.....	0.2	0.2	1.9	2.4
April 2018.....	0.4	0.4	2.1	2.5
May 2018.....	0.3	0.4	2.3	2.8
June 2018.....	0.1	0.2	2.4	2.9
July 2018.....	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
August 2018.....	0.0	0.1	2.3	2.7
September 2018.....	0.1	0.1	1.9	2.3
October 2018.....	0.1	0.2	2.1	2.5
November 2018.....	-0.3	-0.3	1.8	2.2
December 2018.....	-0.4	-0.3	1.5	1.9
January 2019.....	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.6
February 2019.....	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.5
March 2019.....	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.9
April 2019.....	0.4	0.5	1.6	2.0
May 2019.....	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.8
June 2019.....	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.6
July 2019.....	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.8
August 2019.....	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.7
September 2019.....	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.7
October 2019.....	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.8
November 2019.....	-0.1	-0.1	1.7	2.1
December 2019.....	-0.1	-0.1	1.9	2.3
January 2020.....	0.4	0.4	2.1	2.5
February 2020.....	0.3	0.3	2.0	2.3
March 2020.....	-0.3	-0.2	1.2	1.5
April 2020.....	-0.8	-0.7	-0.1	0.3
May 2020.....	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.1
June 2020.....	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6
July 2020.....	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0
August 2020.....	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.3

¹ The C-CPI-U is designed to be a closer approximation to a cost-of-living index in that it, in its final form, accounts for any substitution that consumers make across item categories in response to changes in relative prices. Since the expenditure data required for the calculation of the C-CPI-U are available only with a time lag, the C-CPI-U is issued first in preliminary form using the latest available expenditure data at that time and is subject to four revisions.

Indexes are issued as initial estimates. Indexes are revised each quarter with the publication of January, April, July, and October data as updated expenditure estimates become available. The C-CPI-U indexes are updated quarterly until they become final. January-March indexes are final in January of the following year; April-June indexes are final in April of the following year; July-September indexes are final in July of the following year; October-December indexes are final in October of the following year.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2020, 1-month analysis table
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
All items.....	100.000	0.4		0.04	S-May 2020	-0.1
Food.....	14.133	0.1	0.010	0.07	L-Jun.2020	0.6
Food at home.....	7.853	-0.1	-0.008	0.12	L-Jun.2020	0.7
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.012	-0.2	-0.002	0.30	L-Jun.2020	0.4
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.312	-0.7	-0.002	0.54	L-Jun.2020	0.2
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.043	0.3	0.000	0.83	L-Jun.2020	2.1
Breakfast cereal ⁴	0.142	-2.0	-0.003	0.74	S-Jan.2016	-2.2
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ⁴	0.127	-0.2	0.000	0.98	-	-
Rice ^{4, 5, 6}		0.0		1.14	S-Jun.2020	-0.2
Bakery products ⁴	0.700	0.1	0.001	0.36	L-Jun.2020	0.4
Bread ^{4, 5}	0.199	0.5	0.001	0.74	S-Jun.2020	-0.5
White bread ^{4, 6}		1.0		1.01	L-Apr.2020	3.5
Bread other than white ^{4, 6}		0.0		0.77	S-Jun.2020	-0.4
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ⁵	0.100	1.3	0.001	0.96	L-Apr.2020	4.7
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.179	-0.3	0.000	0.71	L-Jun.2020	1.8
Cookies ^{4, 6}		0.4		1.07	L-Jun.2020	0.7
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{4, 6}		-2.2		0.78	S-Apr.2020	-2.3
Other bakery products.....	0.221	-0.8	-0.002	0.52	S-Mar.2020	-1.0
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{4, 6}		-0.3		0.83	L-Jun.2020	1.8
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ⁶		-0.5		0.94	S-Jun.2020	-1.0
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ⁶		-1.1		0.75	S-Mar.2020	-1.7
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.788	-1.7	-0.031	0.23	L-Jun.2020	2.0
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.691	-1.7	-0.028	0.24	L-Jun.2020	2.3
Meats.....	1.077	-2.6	-0.028	0.29	L-Jun.2020	3.7
Beef and veal.....	0.508	-4.4	-0.022	0.45	L-Jun.2020	4.8
Uncooked ground beef ⁴	0.186	-4.0	-0.007	0.75	L-Jun.2020	6.8
Uncooked beef roasts ^{4, 5}	0.081	-5.1	-0.004	1.31	L-Jun.2020	1.3
Uncooked beef steaks ⁵	0.196	-4.8	-0.009	0.70	L-Jun.2020	5.1
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{4, 5}	0.046	-3.5	-0.002	0.75	L-Jun.2020	5.1
Pork.....	0.337	-2.0	-0.007	0.61	L-Jun.2020	3.3
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ⁵	0.136	-2.4	-0.003	0.83	S-Aug.2019	-2.7
Bacon and related products ⁶		-4.2		0.99	S-Aug.2019	-4.7
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{5, 6}		0.9		1.20	L-Jun.2020	3.2
Ham.....	0.067	0.3	0.000	1.81	L-Jun.2020	1.0
Ham, excluding canned ⁶		0.3		1.73	L-Jun.2020	0.4
Pork chops ⁴	0.055	-3.3	-0.002	1.57	L-Jun.2020	4.3
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs ⁵	0.079	-1.6	-0.001	1.30	L-Jun.2020	1.8
Other meats.....	0.232	0.6	0.001	0.54	L-Jun.2020	1.9
Frankfurters ⁶		-3.2		1.31	S-Feb.2020	-3.4
Lunchmeats ^{5, 6}		1.0		0.59	L-May 2020	1.4
Lamb and organ meats ^{4, 6}						
Lamb and mutton ^{4, 5, 6}						
Poultry ⁴	0.338	-0.2	-0.001	0.63	L-Jun.2020	0.1
Chicken ^{4, 5}	0.276	-0.5	-0.001	0.70	L-Jun.2020	0.2
Fresh whole chicken ^{4, 6}		-1.6		1.43	S-Jan.2020	-2.1
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{4, 6}		-0.3		0.77	L-Jun.2020	0.4
Other uncooked poultry including turkey ⁵	0.063	1.4	0.001	1.43	L-May 2020	3.0
Fish and seafood.....	0.276	0.1	0.000	0.47	L-May 2020	0.9
Fresh fish and seafood ⁵	0.139	-1.3	-0.002	0.71	S-Jun.2020	-1.7
Processed fish and seafood ⁵	0.137	1.3	0.002	0.65	L-Apr.2020	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2020, 1-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Shelf stable fish and seafood ^{4, 6}		0.7		0.97	L-May 2020	1.7
Frozen fish and seafood ⁶		2.0		0.84	L-Apr.2020	5.8
Eggs.....	0.097	-3.0	-0.003	0.98	L-Jun.2020	-2.7
Dairy and related products.....	0.780	1.5	0.012	0.31	L-Apr.2020	1.5
Milk ⁵	0.209	3.6	0.008	0.48	L-Jul.2008	4.3
Fresh whole milk ⁶		4.2		0.70	L-Jul.2008	4.4
Fresh milk other than whole ^{5, 6}		3.0		0.52	L-Mar.2011	3.5
Cheese and related products ⁴	0.262	2.6	0.007	0.55	L-Apr.2011	2.6
Ice cream and related products.....	0.110	-1.3	-0.001	0.86	S-Dec.2019	-1.3
Other dairy and related products ^{4, 5}	0.200	-0.5	-0.001	0.56	S-Jun.2020	-1.3
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.346	0.2	0.003	0.35	L-Jun.2020	0.4
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.053	0.3	0.003	0.41	L-Jun.2020	0.4
Fresh fruits.....	0.534	1.4	0.007	0.56	L-Mar.2017	1.6
Apples.....	0.077	-1.0	-0.001	1.21	—	—
Bananas ⁴	0.076	-1.6	-0.001	0.80	S-Apr.2019	-1.9
Citrus fruits ⁵	0.146	0.1	0.000	0.97	S-May 2020	-1.2
Oranges, including tangerines ⁶		0.6		1.35	L-Apr.2020	5.6
Other fresh fruits ⁵	0.235	4.1	0.010	0.97	L-Mar.2020	4.6
Fresh vegetables.....	0.520	-0.8	-0.004	0.59	S-Dec.2019	-1.2
Potatoes.....	0.086	-0.6	0.000	1.57	L-Jun.2020	1.3
Lettuce ⁴	0.061	-1.2	-0.001	2.16	S-Feb.2020	-3.6
Tomatoes.....	0.082	-0.9	-0.001	1.38	S-Apr.2020	-1.4
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.290	-0.6	-0.002	0.74	S-Mar.2020	-1.8
Processed fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.293	-0.1	0.000	0.49	—	—
Canned fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.152	-1.2	-0.002	0.69	S-Apr.2019	-1.7
Canned fruits ^{5, 6}		-0.9		0.88	S-Jan.2020	-1.4
Canned vegetables ^{5, 6}		-1.0		0.98	S-May 2020	-1.2
Frozen fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.088	0.7	0.001	0.94	L-May 2020	1.8
Frozen vegetables ⁶		0.5		1.21	L-May 2020	1.0
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ⁵	0.053	1.7	0.001	0.79	L-May 2020	2.7
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{4, 5, 6}		1.9		1.47	L-May 2020	4.9
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.939	0.1	0.001	0.38	L-Jun.2020	0.7
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ⁵	0.672	-0.1	-0.001	0.45	L-Jun.2020	0.7
Carbonated drinks.....	0.285	0.0	0.000	0.83	S-May 2020	-0.9
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{4, 5}	0.006	0.0	0.000	0.65	S-Jun.2020	-1.1
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ⁵	0.381	-0.1	-0.001	0.54	L-Jun.2020	0.0
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ⁵	0.266	0.6	0.002	0.63	L-Jun.2020	1.2
Coffee.....	0.172	0.0	0.000	0.90	L-Jun.2020	1.8
Roasted coffee ⁶		0.0		0.99	L-Jun.2020	1.7
Instant coffee ^{4, 6}		0.8		1.15	L-Jun.2020	1.8
Other beverage materials including tea ^{4, 5}	0.094	1.3	0.001	0.74	L-Apr.2020	1.5
Other food at home.....	1.989	0.5	0.009	0.24	L-Apr.2020	1.9
Sugar and sweets ⁴	0.265	0.8	0.002	0.64	L-Jan.2020	2.6
Sugar and sugar substitutes.....	0.037	0.2	0.000	0.84	L-May 2020	1.2
Candy and chewing gum ^{4, 5}	0.174	1.3	0.002	0.90	L-Jan.2020	2.4
Other sweets ⁵	0.054	0.7	0.000	0.79	L-May 2020	2.4
Fats and oils.....	0.217	-0.1	0.000	0.51	L-Jun.2020	0.1
Butter and margarine ⁵	0.065	0.8	0.001	0.97	L-Mar.2020	3.1
Butter ⁶		0.9		1.57	L-Mar.2020	2.6
Margarine ⁶		-0.2		0.92	S-Jun.2020	-1.5
Salad dressing ⁵	0.051	-1.0	-0.001	0.93	S-Feb.2020	-1.0
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ⁵	0.101	-0.4	0.000	0.87	S-Mar.2020	-0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2020, 1-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Peanut butter ^{4, 5, 6}		1.0		1.28	L-Feb.2020	4.2
Other foods.....	1.507	0.5	0.007	0.25	L-Apr.2020	2.2
Soups.....	0.092	1.7	0.002	1.06	L-Apr.2020	2.6
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.260	1.2	0.003	0.69	L-May 2020	1.3
Snacks ⁴	0.348	-0.8	-0.003	0.66	S-May 2020	-1.2
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.294	1.0	0.003	0.51	L-Apr.2020	1.1
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{5, 6}		0.9		1.05	L-May 2020	1.0
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{4, 5, 6}		2.1		0.63	L-Jan.2020	4.0
Sauces and gravies ^{5, 6}		1.3		0.87	L-Apr.2020	1.6
Other condiments ⁶		0.4		1.12	S-May 2020	-2.2
Baby food ^{4, 5}	0.043	-0.3	0.000	0.78	L-Jun.2020	-0.2
Other miscellaneous foods ⁵	0.470	0.7	0.003	0.58	L-Apr.2020	2.4
Prepared salads ^{4, 7, 6}		2.1		0.87	L-Dec.2019	3.8
Food away from home ⁴	6.279	0.3	0.018	0.05	S-Apr.2020	0.1
Full service meals and snacks ^{4, 5}	3.154	0.1	0.002	0.06	S-Apr.2020	-0.3
Limited service meals and snacks ^{4, 5}	2.736	0.4	0.012	0.10	S-Mar.2020	0.4
Food at employee sites and schools ⁵	0.136		0.002	0.11	—	—
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{4, 8, 6}					—	—
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{4, 5}	0.081	0.0	0.000	0.25	—	—
Other food away from home ^{4, 5}	0.173	0.7	0.001	0.09	L-Jun.2020	1.0
Energy.....	6.172	0.9	0.052	0.16	S-May 2020	-1.8
Energy commodities.....	3.027	2.0	0.058	0.20	S-May 2020	-3.5
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.132	2.3	0.003	0.43	—	—
Fuel oil.....	0.074	3.9	0.003	0.52	S-May 2020	-6.3
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁹	0.057	-0.7	0.000	0.60	S-Apr.2020	-2.9
Motor fuel.....	2.895	2.0	0.055	0.21	S-May 2020	-3.5
Gasoline (all types).....	2.832	2.0	0.054	0.21	S-May 2020	-3.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶		2.0		0.68	S-May 2020	-3.3
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{10, 6}		1.7		0.73	S-May 2020	-4.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶		2.3		0.76	S-May 2020	-5.2
Other motor fuels ⁵	0.063	0.4	0.000	0.24	S-May 2020	-4.9
Energy services.....	3.146	-0.2	-0.006	0.19	S-Jun.2020	-0.2
Electricity.....	2.488	-0.2	-0.005	0.20	S-Jun.2020	-0.3
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.658	-0.2	-0.001	0.31	L-Jun.2020	0.0
All items less food and energy.....	79.695	0.4	0.308	0.04	S-Jun.2020	0.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	20.080	1.0	0.211	0.11	L-Sep.1980	1.2
Household furnishings and supplies ¹¹	3.787	1.0	0.038	0.22	L-EVER	—
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{4, 5}	0.289	0.7	0.002	1.10	L-Jun.2020	2.1
Floor coverings ^{4, 5}	0.063	1.1	0.001	0.91	L-Jun.2019	1.2
Window coverings ^{4, 5}	0.059	3.4	0.002	1.47	L-Dec.2019	5.6
Other linens ^{4, 5}	0.167	-0.4	-0.001	1.72	L-Jun.2020	4.1
Furniture and bedding ⁴	0.920	1.6	0.015	0.49	L-Mar.2008	1.7
Bedroom furniture ⁴	0.322	1.8	0.006	0.62	L-Aug.2017	2.6
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{4, 5}	0.442	1.4	0.006	0.86	L-Feb.2020	1.9
Other furniture ^{4, 5}	0.148	1.8	0.003	0.99	L-Jun.2020	2.8
Infants' furniture ^{4, 8, 6}		-0.4		0.37	L-May 2020	9.4
Appliances ⁵	0.219	2.0	0.004	0.58	L-EVER	—
Major appliances ⁵	0.075	4.8	0.004	0.98	L-EVER	—
Laundry equipment ⁶		5.6		1.42	S-Jun.2020	1.2
Other appliances ⁵	0.142	-0.1	0.000	0.70	S-Feb.2020	-1.8
Other household equipment and furnishings ⁵	0.540	1.5	0.008	0.59	L-Apr.2020	2.5
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ⁴	0.315	1.7	0.005	0.93	L-Apr.2020	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2020, 1-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Indoor plants and flowers ¹²	0.092	-1.2	-0.001	0.64	S-Feb.2020	-1.6
Dishes and flatware ^{4, 5}	0.054	2.9	0.002	1.39	L-Jan.2020	5.1
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ⁵	0.079	0.4	0.000	0.96	S-Jun.2020	0.1
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ⁵	0.888	0.4	0.003	0.43	L-Jun.2020	0.9
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{4, 5}	0.244	0.5	0.001	0.60	L-Mar.2020	0.6
Outdoor equipment and supplies ⁵	0.455	0.1	0.001	0.52	L-Jun.2020	1.3
Housekeeping supplies ⁴	0.930	-0.5	-0.005	0.31	S-Aug.2019	-0.6
Household cleaning products ^{4, 5}	0.365	-0.5	-0.002	0.34	S-Feb.2020	-0.7
Household paper products ^{4, 5}	0.237	-1.0	-0.002	0.59	S-Nov.2017	-1.2
Miscellaneous household products ^{4, 5}	0.328	-0.2	-0.001	0.66	S-Jun.2020	-0.8
Apparel.....	2.673	0.6	0.017	0.52	S-May 2020	-2.3
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.678	0.8	0.006	0.66	L-Jun.2020	2.4
Men's apparel.....	0.543	2.0	0.011	0.74	L-Jan.2020	2.3
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.096	-3.2	-0.003	2.12	S-May 2020	-4.1
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories ⁴	0.161	3.6	0.006	1.11	L-Jan.2020	4.2
Men's shirts and sweaters ⁵	0.149	2.1	0.003	1.15	L-Sep.2018	2.5
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.132	5.1	0.007	1.22	L-Jan.2020	6.2
Boys' apparel.....	0.135	-1.2	-0.002	1.46	S-May 2020	-2.7
Women's and girls' apparel.....	1.065	0.8	0.009	0.93	S-May 2020	-2.9
Women's apparel.....	0.880	0.5	0.005	1.09	S-May 2020	-3.0
Women's outerwear.....	0.060	-1.6	-0.001	1.87	S-May 2020	-1.8
Women's dresses.....	0.081	4.9	0.004	1.58	L-Mar.2012	7.4
Women's suits and separates ⁵	0.459	-0.1	0.000	1.54	S-May 2020	-1.7
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories ⁵	0.271	0.9	0.002	1.38	L-Jun.2020	2.2
Girls' apparel.....	0.185	2.0	0.004	1.95	L-Feb.2020	2.6
Footwear.....	0.640	0.3	0.002	0.71	S-May 2020	-1.5
Men's footwear ⁴	0.229	0.6	0.001	0.99	S-May 2020	-2.0
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.133	-2.2	-0.003	1.31	S-Apr.2020	-4.0
Women's footwear.....	0.279	2.0	0.006	0.91	S-Jun.2020	0.0
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.129	0.3	0.000	1.21	S-May 2020	-0.5
Jewelry and watches ⁹	0.161	0.3	0.000	2.07	S-May 2020	-0.4
Watches ^{4, 9}	0.039	2.7	0.001	1.91	L-Oct.2019	3.4
Jewelry ⁹	0.123	-0.8	-0.001	2.46	S-May 2020	-1.3
Transportation commodities less motor fuel ¹¹	6.968	2.1	0.143	0.11	L-EVER	-
New vehicles.....	3.744	0.0	0.001	0.19	S-Jun.2020	0.0
New cars and trucks ^{5, 6}		0.0		0.17	S-Apr.2020	0.0
New cars ⁶		0.1		0.17	S-Apr.2020	-0.2
New trucks ^{13, 6}		0.0		0.20	S-Jun.2020	0.0
Used cars and trucks.....	2.592	5.4	0.138	0.02	L-Mar.1969	5.4
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ⁴	0.395	0.0	0.000	0.36	S-Jun.2020	-0.7
Tires ⁴	0.249	0.5	0.001	0.35	S-Jun.2020	-1.1
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{4, 5}	0.146	-1.0	-0.001	0.62	S-Oct.2015	-1.3
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{4, 6}		-1.0		0.47	-	-
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{4, 6}		-2.3		1.56	S-Mar.2020	-3.7
Medical care commodities.....	1.616	-0.1	-0.002	0.30	S-Apr.2020	-0.1
Medicinal drugs ¹¹	1.543	-0.2	-0.004	0.31	-	-
Prescription drugs.....	1.165	-0.2	-0.003	0.32	-	-
Nonprescription drugs ^{4, 11}	0.378	1.0	0.004	0.53	L-Aug.2019	1.6
Medical equipment and supplies ^{4, 11}	0.073	-1.2	-0.001	0.59	S-Jul.2019	-1.9
Recreation commodities ¹¹	2.003	1.1	0.022	0.22	L-Dec.2018	1.2
Video and audio products ¹¹	0.271	1.4	0.004	0.38	L-EVER	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2020, 1-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Televisions.....	0.093	0.3	0.000	0.68	L-Jun.2017	1.8
Other video equipment ⁵	0.042	4.2	0.002	0.88	L-EVER	—
Audio equipment ⁴	0.079	0.8	0.001	0.84	S-Jun.2020	-0.5
Recorded music and music subscriptions ^{4, 5}	0.045	2.2	0.001	0.67	L-Mar.2017	5.7
Pets and pet products ⁴	0.632	1.3	0.008	0.24	L-Sep.2008	1.4
Pet food ^{4, 5, 6}		0.8		0.26	L-Jul.2019	0.8
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{4, 5, 6}		1.9		0.45	L-EVER	—
Sporting goods.....	0.595	1.1	0.007	0.56	S-May 2020	0.6
Sports vehicles including bicycles ⁴	0.363	-0.1	0.000	0.79	S-Apr.2020	-0.8
Sports equipment.....	0.221	1.3	0.003	0.53	L-Feb.2020	1.4
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.027	-1.3	0.000	0.88	S-May 2020	-1.4
Film and photographic supplies ^{4, 5, 6}						
Photographic equipment ^{5, 6}		-0.6		1.01	S-May 2020	-1.9
Recreational reading materials ⁴	0.120	0.7	0.001	1.00	L-Jun.2020	1.7
Newspapers and magazines ^{4, 5}	0.068	0.8	0.001	1.26	L-Jun.2020	1.5
Recreational books ^{4, 5}	0.050	0.6	0.000	1.25	L-Jun.2020	2.0
Other recreational goods ⁵	0.359	1.0	0.003	0.48	L-Feb.2004	1.1
Toys.....	0.275	0.2	0.000	0.50	L-Aug.2019	0.6
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1, 6}		0.9		0.68	S-Jun.2020	-0.9
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{4, 5}	0.021	15.0	0.003	1.24	L-EVER	—
Music instruments and accessories ^{4, 5}	0.048	-0.4	0.000	0.64	S-Jun.2020	-0.5
Education and communication commodities ¹¹	0.515	0.5	0.002	0.46	L-Feb.2020	0.6
Educational books and supplies.....	0.109	0.8	0.001	0.76	L-Apr.2020	1.0
College textbooks ^{4, 14, 6}		0.8		0.84	L-Apr.2020	1.0
Information technology commodities ¹¹	0.406	0.4	0.001	0.53	L-Mar.2020	0.4
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants ⁷	0.301	1.0	0.003	0.68	L-Feb.2020	1.5
Computer software and accessories ^{4, 5}	0.018	-1.3	0.000	1.50	S-Jun.2020	-2.3
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ⁵	0.087	-1.6	-0.001	0.81	S-Jun.2020	-3.2
Alcoholic beverages.....	1.033	0.3	0.003	0.18	L-May 2020	0.8
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.581	0.0	0.000	0.27	—	—
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.224	-0.2	-0.001	0.34	S-Jun.2020	-0.6
Distilled spirits at home.....	0.094	-0.1	0.000	0.44	L-Jun.2020	0.8
Whiskey at home ^{4, 6}		-0.2		0.90	S-May 2020	-0.8
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ^{4, 6}		0.4		0.62	L-May 2020	0.7
Wine at home.....	0.263	-0.2	0.000	0.47	S-Dec.2019	-1.0
Alcoholic beverages away from home ⁴	0.453	0.8	0.004	0.22	L-May 2020	1.0
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{4, 5, 6}		1.4		0.25	L-EVER	—
Wine away from home ^{4, 5, 6}		0.4		0.17	L-Jun.2020	0.6
Distilled spirits away from home ^{4, 5, 6}		0.5		0.25	L-Feb.2020	0.6
Other goods ¹¹	1.485	-0.2	-0.003	0.21	S-May 2020	-0.3
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.600	0.4	0.002	0.13	S-May 2020	-0.2
Cigarettes ⁵	0.522	0.3	0.002	0.13	S-May 2020	-0.2
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{4, 5}	0.060	1.2	0.001	0.39	L-Jan.2019	1.2
Personal care products ⁴	0.687	0.1	0.000	0.28	S-Jun.2020	-0.5
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{4, 5}	0.370	0.2	0.001	0.37	S-Jun.2020	-0.5
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ⁴	0.309	-0.1	0.000	0.44	S-Jun.2020	-0.6
Miscellaneous personal goods ⁵	0.197	-2.6	-0.005	1.05	L-Jun.2020	0.9
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ⁶		-3.9		1.05	S-EVER	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2020, 1-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Infants' equipment ^{4, 8, 6}				1.19	—	—
Services less energy services.....	59.615	0.2	0.090	0.04	S-May 2020	0.0
Shelter.....	33.378	0.1	0.045	0.05	S-Jun.2020	0.1
Rent of shelter ¹⁵	33.012	0.1	0.043	0.06	S-Jun.2020	0.1
Rent of primary residence.....	7.846	0.1	0.007	0.04	S-Jun.2020	0.1
Lodging away from home ⁵	0.958	0.9	0.009	1.55	S-May 2020	-1.5
Housing at school, excluding board ¹⁵	0.117	-0.2	0.000	0.04	S-Sep.2000	-0.4
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.842	1.1	0.009	1.76	S-May 2020	-1.8
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ¹⁵	24.207	0.1	0.030	0.04	S-Jun.2020	0.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹⁵ ...	22.992	0.1	0.028	0.04	S-Jun.2020	0.1
Tenants' and household insurance ^{4, 5}	0.366	0.0	0.000	0.07	S-Jun.2020	0.0
Water and sewer and trash collection services ⁵	1.095	0.6	0.007	0.08	L-Nov.2018	1.1
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.803	0.6	0.005	0.09	L-May 2016	0.7
Garbage and trash collection ^{4, 13}	0.293	0.5	0.001	0.15	L-Feb.2020	0.7
Household operations ^{4, 5}	0.879	0.5	0.004	0.21	L-Feb.2020	0.7
Domestic services ^{4, 5}	0.292	0.5	0.001	0.29	L-Nov.2019	0.9
Gardening and lawncare services ^{4, 5}	0.306	0.0	0.000	0.06	—	—
Moving, storage, freight expense ^{4, 5}	0.089	2.6	0.002	0.60	L-Oct.2017	5.1
Repair of household items ^{4, 5}	0.115	0.1	0.000	0.22	L-Apr.2020	0.2
Medical care services.....	7.368	0.1	0.008	0.17	S-Feb.2019	0.1
Professional services.....	3.688	-0.1	-0.003	0.13	S-Jan.2020	-0.2
Physicians' services.....	1.832	0.1	0.001	0.17	S-Apr.2020	-0.1
Dental services.....	1.013	-0.3	-0.003	0.10	S-Jan.2020	-0.3
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{4, 9}	0.368	-0.1	-0.001	0.24	L-Jun.2020	0.3
Services by other medical professionals ^{4, 9}	0.474	0.0	0.000	0.14	S-Mar.2020	0.0
Hospital and related services.....	2.415	0.1	0.003	0.21	S-May 2020	0.1
Hospital services ¹⁶	2.222	0.1	0.003	0.24	S-May 2020	0.1
Inpatient hospital services ^{16, 6}		0.0		0.32	S-Feb.2020	-0.7
Outpatient hospital services ^{9, 6}		0.3		0.25	—	—
Nursing homes and adult day services ¹⁶	0.124	0.2	0.000	0.13	S-Jun.2020	0.2
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{4, 8}	0.070	1.1	0.001	0.11	L-Mar.2020	1.7
Health insurance ^{4, 8}	1.265	0.9	0.011	0.20	S-Aug.2018	-0.3
Transportation services.....	5.169	0.0	0.001	0.11	S-May 2020	-3.6
Leased cars and trucks ^{4, 14}	0.637		-0.008	0.37	—	—
Car and truck rental ⁵	0.129	4.6	0.005	1.64	L-Jun.2020	17.5
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ⁴	1.089	0.6	0.007	0.19	L-Mar.2020	0.6
Motor vehicle body work ⁴	0.058	0.5	0.000	0.25	L-Apr.2020	1.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ⁴	0.631	0.4	0.003	0.23	L-Mar.2020	0.8
Motor vehicle repair ^{4, 5}	0.341	1.0	0.004	0.26	L-Feb.2020	1.6
Motor vehicle insurance.....	1.644	0.5	0.008	0.11	S-May 2020	-8.9
Motor vehicle fees ^{4, 5}	0.566	0.3	0.002	0.13	S-Jun.2020	-0.4
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{4, 5}	0.298	0.0	0.000	0.11	S-Jun.2020	0.0
Parking and other fees ^{4, 5}	0.254	0.7	0.002	0.25	S-Jun.2020	-0.9
Parking fees and tolls ^{5, 6}		0.5		0.26	S-Jun.2020	-1.5
Automobile service clubs ^{4, 5, 6}		0.2		0.31	L-Jun.2020	3.7
Public transportation.....	1.103	-1.2	-0.013	0.37	S-May 2020	-3.8
Airline fares.....	0.632	1.2	0.008	0.57	S-May 2020	-4.9
Other intercity transportation.....	0.170	1.6	0.003	0.70	L-Aug.2019	2.2
Intercity bus fare ^{4, 7, 6}		1.5		1.47	—	—
Intercity train fare ^{4, 7, 6}						
Ship fare ^{4, 5, 6}		0.0		0.75	L-Jan.2020	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2020, 1-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Intracity transportation ⁴	0.297	-6.8	-0.020	0.35	S-EVER	-
Intracity mass transit ^{4, 11, 6}		-10.3		0.13	S-EVER	-
Recreation services ¹¹	3.759	0.5	0.020	0.17	L-May 2020	1.3
Video and audio services ¹¹	1.260	0.5	0.006	0.17	S-Jun.2020	0.0
Cable and satellite television service ¹³	1.178	0.5	0.006	0.19	S-Jun.2020	-0.1
Video discs and other media, including rental of video ^{4, 5}	0.082	0.2	0.000	0.95	S-May 2020	-1.6
Video discs and other media ^{4, 5, 6}		1.5		1.68	S-May 2020	-2.3
Rental of video discs and other media ^{4, 5, 6}		0.2		0.76	L-Jun.2020	0.3
Pet services including veterinary ⁵	0.557	0.4	0.002	0.16	S-Jun.2020	0.2
Pet services ^{4, 5, 6}		0.1		0.24	L-May 2020	0.4
Veterinarian services ^{5, 6}		0.5		0.25	S-Jun.2020	0.3
Photographers and photo processing ^{4, 5}	0.045	-0.6	0.000	0.46	S-May 2020	-0.6
Photographer fees ^{4, 5, 6}						
Photo processing ^{4, 5, 6}						
Other recreation services ⁵	1.896	0.6	0.012	0.31	L-May 2020	2.3
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ^{4, 5}	0.664	0.3	0.002	0.35	L-May 2020	2.5
Admissions.....	0.700	1.1	0.008	0.69	L-May 2020	2.3
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{4, 5, 6}		1.5		0.54	L-May 2020	2.2
Admission to sporting events ^{4, 5, 6}						
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{4, 9}	0.214	0.1	0.000	0.43	S-Mar.2020	0.0
Education and communication services ¹¹	6.295	0.1	0.005	0.07	S-Jun.2020	-0.1
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.921	-0.4	-0.011	0.10	S-Sep.1983	-1.1
College tuition and fees.....	1.571	-0.7	-0.011	0.16	S-Sep.1978	-1.0
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.425	0.1	0.000	0.06	L-May 2020	0.5
Day care and preschool ¹²	0.768	-0.2	-0.001	0.13	S-Oct.2018	-0.4
Technical and business school tuition and fees ⁵	0.037	-0.2	0.000	0.12	S-Aug.2019	-1.9
Postage and delivery services ⁵	0.112	0.3	0.000	0.03	S-Jun.2020	0.3
Postage.....	0.102	0.3	0.000	0.00	-	-
Delivery services ⁵	0.010	0.3	0.000	0.27	S-May 2020	-1.1
Telephone services ^{4, 5}	2.359	0.6	0.015	0.10	S-Jun.2020	-0.1
Wireless telephone services ^{4, 5}	1.958	0.8	0.015	0.05	S-Jun.2020	-0.1
Land-line telephone services ^{4, 11}	0.402	-0.1	0.000	0.36	-	-
Internet services and electronic information providers ⁵	0.891	0.1	0.001	0.22	S-Jun.2020	-0.5
Other personal services ^{4, 11}	1.672	0.0	-0.001	0.13	S-Apr.2020	-0.1
Personal care services ⁴	0.687	-0.3	-0.002	0.14	S-Feb.2015	-0.7
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{4, 5}	0.687	-0.3	-0.002	0.14	S-Feb.2015	-0.7
Miscellaneous personal services.....	0.985	0.3	0.003	0.15	L-Jan.2020	0.6
Legal services ^{4, 9}	0.251	0.1	0.000	0.12	L-Jun.2020	0.3
Funeral expenses ^{4, 9}	0.140	0.1	0.000	0.19	-	-
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{4, 5}	0.219	0.1	0.000	0.22	-	-
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{4, 5}	0.030	0.4	0.000	0.36	L-Apr.2020	0.6
Financial services ⁹	0.233	0.4	0.001	0.20	L-Feb.2020	0.5
Checking account and other bank services ^{4, 5, 6}		0.0		0.00	-	-
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{4, 5, 6}		0.1		0.31	L-May 2020	0.3
Special aggregate indexes						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2020, 1-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2020-Aug. 2020 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
All items less food.....	85.867	0.4	0.360	0.04	S-May 2020	-0.2
All items less shelter.....	66.622	0.5	0.325	0.05	S-May 2020	-0.2
All items less food and shelter.....	52.490	0.6	0.315	0.06	S-May 2020	-0.4
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	46.317	0.6	0.263	0.06	S-Jun.2020	0.3
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	43.725	0.3	0.125	0.07	S-May 2020	-0.2
All items less medical care.....	91.016	0.4	0.365	0.04	S-May 2020	-0.1
All items less energy.....	93.828	0.3	0.318	0.04	S-Jun.2020	0.3
Commodities.....	37.240	0.8	0.280	0.07	L-Jun.2020	1.2
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.488	0.4	0.073	0.12	S-Jun.2020	0.4
Commodities less food.....	23.107	1.2	0.269	0.09	S-May 2020	-0.6
Commodities less food and beverages.....	22.074	1.2	0.267	0.10	S-May 2020	-0.6
Services.....	62.760	0.1	0.084	0.04	S-May 2020	0.0
Services less rent of shelter ¹⁵	29.749	0.2	0.050	0.06	S-May 2020	-0.3
Services less medical care services.....	55.392	0.2	0.089	0.04	S-Jun.2020	0.2
Durables.....	10.751	1.8	0.190	0.12	L-EVER	—
Nondurables.....	26.489	0.4	0.099	0.08	S-May 2020	-0.3
Nondurables less food.....	12.356	0.7	0.083	0.15	S-May 2020	-1.3
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	11.323	0.7	0.080	0.16	S-May 2020	-1.5
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	8.650	0.7	0.057	0.13	S-May 2020	-1.2
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	9.683	0.6	0.062	0.12	S-May 2020	-1.0
Housing.....	42.417	0.2	0.091	0.05	S-Jun.2020	0.2
Education and communication ⁵	6.809	0.1	0.007	0.07	S-Jun.2020	-0.1
Education ⁵	3.029	-0.3	-0.010	0.10	S-EVER	—
Communication ⁵	3.780	0.5	0.017	0.10	S-Jun.2020	-0.3
Information and information processing ⁵	3.669	0.5	0.017	0.11	S-Jun.2020	-0.3
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁷	1.309	0.2	0.002	0.24	L-Feb.2020	0.2
Recreation ⁵	5.762	0.7	0.042	0.15	L-May 2020	0.9
Video and audio ⁵	1.531	0.6	0.010	0.17	S-Jun.2020	-0.1
Pets, pet products and services ⁵	1.188	0.8	0.010	0.16	L-Feb.2011	0.9
Photography ⁵	0.072	-0.9	-0.001	0.53	S-May 2020	-0.9
Food and beverages.....	15.166	0.1	0.013	0.07	L-Jun.2020	0.6
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.563	-0.1	-0.008	0.13	L-Jun.2020	0.7
Other services.....	11.726	0.2	0.026	0.07	S-Jun.2020	-0.3
Apparel less footwear.....	2.034	0.7	0.015	0.64	S-May 2020	-2.5
Fuels and utilities.....	4.373	0.1	0.004	0.14	S-Jun.2020	0.1
Household energy.....	3.277	-0.1	-0.003	0.18	S-May 2020	-0.6
Medical care.....	8.984	0.1	0.006	0.18	S-Feb.2020	0.1
Transportation.....	15.032	1.3	0.199	0.08	S-May 2020	-1.8
Private transportation.....	13.929	1.5	0.212	0.09	S-May 2020	-1.7
New and used motor vehicles ⁵	7.339	1.9	0.140	0.11	L-Oct.2009	1.9
Utilities and public transportation.....	8.882	0.1	0.013	0.10	S-Jun.2020	-0.1
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.666	0.9	0.042	0.18	L-Feb.1991	0.9
Other goods and services.....	3.158	-0.2	-0.005	0.12	S-Oct.2010	-0.2
Personal care ⁴	2.557	-0.3	-0.007	0.15	S-Mar.2019	-0.3

¹ The 'effect' of an item category is a measure of that item's contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that month the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

² A statistic's margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 0.6 percent, and its standard error was 0.15 percent, the margin of error on this item's 1-month percent change would be 0.6 percent, plus or minus 0.3 percent.

³ If the current seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change is greater than the previous published 1-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 1-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 1-month change. If the current 1-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 1-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)mall or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 1-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparisons are used. For example, 0.8% is greater than 0.6%, -0.4% is less than -0.2%, and -0.2% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

⁴ Not seasonally adjusted.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁶ Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

⁷ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹⁴ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹⁵ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

¹⁶ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁷ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2020, 12-month analysis table
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Aug. 2019-Aug. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Aug. 2019-Aug. 2020 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
All items.....	100.000	1.3		0.08	L-Mar.2020	1.5
Food.....	14.133	4.1	0.564	0.15	-	-
Food at home.....	7.853	4.6	0.351	0.19	-	-
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.012	2.8	0.028	0.44	-	-
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.312	1.7	0.005	0.80	S-Apr.2020	1.5
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.043	1.4	0.001	1.08	L-Jun.2020	2.6
Breakfast cereal.....	0.142	0.5	0.001	1.01	S-Apr.2020	0.4
Rice, pasta, cornmeal.....	0.127	2.9	0.004	1.35	-	-
Rice ^{4, 5}		3.1		1.84	L-Dec.2018	3.2
Bakery products.....	0.700	3.4	0.023	0.55	L-Jun.2020	3.5
Bread ⁴	0.199	5.2	0.010	0.98	L-Apr.2020	5.3
White bread ⁵		6.8		1.32	L-Oct.2011	7.8
Bread other than white ⁵		3.9		1.32	L-Apr.2020	4.3
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ⁴	0.100	4.6	0.004	1.35	L-Jan.2012	5.3
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.179	1.0	0.002	1.01	S-May 2020	0.7
Cookies ⁵		2.2		1.31	L-Jun.2020	3.2
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ⁵		-1.9		1.09	S-Apr.2020	-2.8
Other bakery products.....	0.221	3.0	0.007	0.89	S-May 2020	2.5
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ⁵		5.0		1.97	S-May 2020	2.9
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ⁵		2.7		1.60	S-Mar.2020	1.8
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ⁵		1.3		0.81	S-May 2020	1.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.788	7.1	0.117	0.33	S-Apr.2020	6.8
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.691	7.2	0.112	0.35	S-Apr.2020	6.2
Meats.....	1.077	8.1	0.080	0.44	S-Apr.2020	6.6
Beef and veal.....	0.508	9.6	0.043	0.59	S-Apr.2020	7.5
Uncooked ground beef.....	0.186	9.9	0.016	0.86	S-Apr.2020	9.7
Uncooked beef roasts ⁴	0.081	12.1	0.008	1.62	S-Apr.2020	9.2
Uncooked beef steaks ⁴	0.196	8.2	0.014	0.93	S-Apr.2020	5.3
Uncooked other beef and veal ⁴	0.046	10.0	0.004	1.19	S-Apr.2020	5.4
Pork.....	0.337	7.6	0.024	0.91	S-May 2020	7.3
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ⁴	0.136	4.8	0.006	1.14	L-Jun.2020	4.9
Bacon and related products ⁵		3.6		1.48	L-Jun.2020	3.6
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{4, 5}		6.7		1.62	L-Jun.2020	6.9
Ham.....	0.067	3.6	0.003	3.14	S-Jul.2019	1.7
Ham, excluding canned ⁵		3.9		3.40	S-Dec.2019	3.8
Pork chops.....	0.055	9.3	0.005	2.19	S-Apr.2020	7.9
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs ⁴	0.079	14.7	0.010	2.01	L-Jun.2020	16.3
Other meats.....	0.232	5.9	0.013	0.72	L-Jun.2020	6.7
Frankfurters ⁵		9.7		1.91	S-May 2020	8.3
Lunchmeats ^{4, 5}		5.3		0.88	L-Jun.2020	5.5
Lamb and organ meats ⁵						
Lamb and mutton ^{4, 5}						
Poultry.....	0.338	7.1	0.022	0.77	S-Apr.2020	6.3
Chicken ⁴	0.276	6.2	0.016	0.91	S-Apr.2020	6.1
Fresh whole chicken ⁵		6.6		1.77	S-Mar.2020	1.5
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ⁵		5.9		1.08	-	-
Other uncooked poultry including turkey ⁴	0.063	11.3	0.006	2.42	L-Dec.2011	12.4
Fish and seafood.....	0.276	3.6	0.010	0.76	-	-
Fresh fish and seafood ⁴	0.139	2.9	0.004	1.11	S-Mar.2020	1.4
Processed fish and seafood ⁴	0.137	4.2	0.006	1.15	L-Feb.2019	5.2
Shelf stable fish and seafood ⁵		5.2		1.59	L-May 2019	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2020, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Aug. 2019-Aug. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Aug. 2019-Aug. 2020 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Frozen fish and seafood ⁵		4.3		1.70	L-Jun.2020	5.0
Eggs.....	0.097	7.1	0.005	1.58	S-Mar.2020	-1.6
Dairy and related products.....	0.780	5.7	0.043	0.43	L-May 2020	5.7
Milk ⁴	0.209	7.7	0.016	0.78	L-Feb.2012	7.9
Fresh whole milk ⁵		9.0		1.41	L-Jan.2012	10.0
Fresh milk other than whole ^{4, 5}		7.0		1.25	L-Feb.2012	8.0
Cheese and related products.....	0.262	6.7	0.017	0.71	L-May 2020	7.0
Ice cream and related products.....	0.110	5.8	0.006	1.16	S-May 2020	5.8
Other dairy and related products ⁴	0.200	2.2	0.005	0.87	S-Mar.2020	1.4
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.346	2.7	0.037	0.58	L-Mar.2019	3.9
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.053	2.2	0.024	0.61	L-Apr.2019	2.8
Fresh fruits.....	0.534	1.5	0.008	0.64	L-Jul.2018	1.9
Apples.....	0.077	-7.3	-0.006	1.68	S-Mar.2020	-8.8
Bananas.....	0.076	-2.7	-0.002	1.27	S-Nov.2017	-3.5
Citrus fruits ⁴	0.146	1.6	0.002	1.55	L-Mar.2019	2.0
Oranges, including tangerines ⁵		-0.9		2.14	L-Mar.2019	2.7
Other fresh fruits ⁴	0.235	7.2	0.014	1.12	L-Feb.2016	7.5
Fresh vegetables.....	0.520	3.0	0.015	0.97	S-May 2020	2.7
Potatoes.....	0.086	4.9	0.004	2.45	S-Mar.2020	4.1
Lettuce.....	0.061	2.0	0.001	2.84	L-Jun.2020	7.0
Tomatoes.....	0.082	7.3	0.006	2.00	S-Apr.2020	6.9
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.290	1.4	0.004	1.12	S-Jun.2020	0.9
Processed fruits and vegetables ⁴	0.293	4.6	0.013	0.94	L-Jun.2012	5.1
Canned fruits and vegetables ⁴	0.152	3.3	0.005	1.33	S-May 2020	2.2
Canned fruits ^{4, 5}		2.9		1.81	S-Jun.2020	2.7
Canned vegetables ^{4, 5}		3.9		1.74	S-Jun.2020	3.8
Frozen fruits and vegetables ⁴	0.088	5.8	0.005	1.57	L-May 2020	6.3
Frozen vegetables ⁵		4.4		1.70	L-May 2020	5.7
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ⁴	0.053	6.5	0.003	1.31	L-May 2020	6.6
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{4, 5}		10.3		2.39	L-Sep.2012	10.7
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.939	5.1	0.046	0.56	L-Jun.2020	5.3
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ⁴	0.672	6.6	0.042	0.71	S-May 2020	5.2
Carbonated drinks.....	0.285	8.7	0.023	1.43	S-Jun.2020	8.7
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ⁴	0.006	0.3	0.000	1.37	S-Jun.2020	-0.4
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ⁴	0.381	5.3	0.019	0.79	L-Jun.2020	5.6
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ⁴	0.266	1.3	0.004	0.82	L-Jun.2020	1.6
Coffee.....	0.172	0.2	0.001	1.08	S-Feb.2020	-0.9
Roasted coffee ⁵		0.6		1.05	S-Feb.2020	-0.8
Instant coffee ⁵		-2.1		2.32	S-Mar.2020	-3.1
Other beverage materials including tea ⁴	0.094	3.3	0.003	1.16	L-Nov.2008	3.4
Other food at home.....	1.989	4.2	0.081	0.33	L-May 2012	4.8
Sugar and sweets.....	0.265	3.2	0.008	0.80	L-May 2020	4.9
Sugar and sugar substitutes.....	0.037	6.0	0.002	1.49	L-Jun.2020	7.9
Candy and chewing gum ⁴	0.174	2.9	0.005	1.07	L-May 2020	4.9
Other sweets ⁴	0.054	2.5	0.001	1.22	L-Jun.2020	2.5
Fats and oils.....	0.217	2.4	0.005	0.77	L-Apr.2020	2.7
Butter and margarine ⁴	0.065	2.1	0.002	1.23	L-Mar.2019	3.4
Butter ⁵		2.4		1.96	L-Apr.2020	3.2
Margarine ⁵		4.4		1.35	L-May 2017	5.7
Salad dressing ⁴	0.051	2.2	0.001	1.42	S-Jun.2020	1.9
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ⁴	0.101	2.5	0.003	1.19	—	—
Peanut butter ^{4, 5}		8.0		2.62	L-Dec.2012	13.8
Other foods.....	1.507	4.6	0.067	0.36	L-Feb.2012	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2020, 12-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Aug. 2019-Aug. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Aug. 2019-Aug. 2020 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Soups.....	0.092	5.4	0.005	1.43	L-Apr.2020	5.8
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.260	5.4	0.014	0.81	L-Feb.2009	7.2
Snacks.....	0.348	4.6	0.016	0.81	S-Jun.2020	4.6
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.294	3.5	0.011	0.77	L-May 2020	3.7
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{4, 5}		1.8		1.22	L-May 2020	2.9
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{4, 5}		4.2		1.58	S-Jun.2020	3.3
Sauces and gravies ^{4, 5}		4.5		1.28	L-Jul.2011	4.5
Other condiments ⁵		2.6		1.77	S-Jun.2020	0.5
Baby food ⁴	0.043	1.5	0.001	2.13	S-Jan.2020	-1.2
Other miscellaneous foods ⁴	0.470	5.2	0.021	0.74	—	—
Prepared salads ^{6, 5}		3.0		1.29	L-Jun.2020	3.2
Food away from home.....	6.279	3.5	0.213	0.18	L-Jun.2009	3.8
Full service meals and snacks ⁴	3.154	2.8	0.085	0.39	S-Jun.2020	2.7
Limited service meals and snacks ⁴	2.736	4.8	0.126	0.25	L-May 2009	5.1
Food at employee sites and schools ⁴	0.136	-3.0	-0.004	0.45	L-May 2020	2.2
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{7, 5}						
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ⁴	0.081	1.0	0.001	1.05	S-Dec.2014	0.5
Other food away from home ⁴	0.173	2.7	0.005	0.47	L-Jun.2020	2.8
Energy.....	6.172	-9.0	-0.632	0.28	L-Mar.2020	-5.7
Energy commodities.....	3.027	-16.7	-0.624	0.33	L-Mar.2020	-10.4
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.132	-15.6	-0.024	0.83	L-Mar.2020	-14.2
Fuel oil.....	0.074	-23.6	-0.023	1.02	L-Mar.2020	-20.1
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁶	0.057	-2.2	-0.001	1.25	L-Jan.2020	-2.0
Motor fuel.....	2.895	-16.8	-0.600	0.34	L-Mar.2020	-10.2
Gasoline (all types).....	2.832	-16.8	-0.587	0.34	L-Mar.2020	-10.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵		-17.3		1.01	L-Mar.2020	-11.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{9, 5}		-14.2		1.02	L-Mar.2020	-6.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵		-13.1		0.99	L-Mar.2020	-5.6
Other motor fuels ⁴	0.063	-17.2	-0.013	0.49	L-Mar.2020	-8.1
Energy services.....	3.146	-0.1	-0.008	0.46	—	—
Electricity.....	2.488	-0.1	-0.007	0.50	—	—
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.658	-0.5	-0.002	0.70	S-Apr.2020	-1.9
All items less food and energy.....	79.695	1.7	1.378	0.09	L-Mar.2020	2.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	20.080	0.4	0.097	0.21	L-Sep.2019	0.7
Household furnishings and supplies ¹⁰	3.787	2.6	0.101	0.44	L-EVER	—
Window and floor coverings and other linens ⁴	0.289	1.5	0.006	1.76	S-May 2020	0.6
Floor coverings ⁴	0.063	-2.3	-0.001	2.53	L-Apr.2020	-1.5
Window coverings ⁴	0.059	6.3	0.003	3.82	L-Jun.2020	9.2
Other linens ⁴	0.167	1.7	0.003	2.71	S-May 2020	-1.1
Furniture and bedding.....	0.920	1.0	0.009	0.94	L-Feb.2020	1.1
Bedroom furniture.....	0.322	-0.6	-0.002	1.47	L-Feb.2020	0.7
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ⁴	0.442	-0.1	0.000	1.78	L-Mar.2020	1.0
Other furniture ⁴	0.148	7.9	0.011	2.17	L-EVER	—
Infants' furniture ^{7, 5}		6.6		8.93	S-Dec.2018	-4.7
Appliances ⁴	0.219	6.7	0.014	1.76	L-Feb.2019	6.8
Major appliances ⁴	0.075	11.0	0.008	2.33	L-Feb.2019	11.0
Laundry equipment ⁵		13.7		2.81	L-Nov.2018	15.5
Other appliances ⁴	0.142	4.8	0.006	2.29	L-Aug.2009	6.4
Other household equipment and furnishings ⁴	0.540	1.0	0.006	1.43	L-Nov.2004	1.5
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items.....	0.315	2.3	0.008	2.31	L-Oct.2004	3.5
Indoor plants and flowers ¹¹	0.092	0.4	0.000	1.94	S-Jun.2020	0.3
Dishes and flatware ⁴	0.054	-3.4	-0.002	4.67	L-May 2020	-0.9
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ⁴	0.079	-0.2	0.000	3.13	L-Feb.2019	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2020, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Aug. 2019-Aug. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Aug. 2019-Aug. 2020 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ⁴ . . .	0.888	1.9	0.019	0.81	S-Apr.2020	1.6
Tools, hardware and supplies ⁴	0.244	1.0	0.004	1.49	L-Oct.2019	2.0
Outdoor equipment and supplies ⁴	0.455	2.5	0.011	1.13	S-Apr.2020	2.1
Housekeeping supplies	0.930	5.4	0.047	0.51	L-Mar.2009	5.7
Household cleaning products ⁴	0.365	4.6	0.016	0.71	S-Jun.2020	2.7
Household paper products ⁴	0.237	9.9	0.021	1.26	S-Jun.2020	5.5
Miscellaneous household products ⁴	0.328	3.0	0.010	1.24	L-May 2020	3.4
Apparel	2.673	-5.9	-0.175	0.86	L-Apr.2020	-5.7
Men's and boys' apparel	0.678	-4.7	-0.035	1.76	L-Apr.2020	-4.6
Men's apparel	0.543	-4.6	-0.026	1.51	L-Apr.2020	-4.0
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	0.096	-17.1	-0.019	3.69	S-EVER	-
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories	0.161	4.0	0.007	3.27	L-Jan.2020	5.7
Men's shirts and sweaters ⁴	0.149	-9.0	-0.015	2.43	L-Jun.2020	-8.4
Men's pants and shorts	0.132	1.0	0.001	2.31	L-Mar.2020	4.2
Boys' apparel	0.135	-5.8	-0.009	5.37	S-Jun.2020	-8.0
Women's and girls' apparel	1.065	-8.7	-0.105	1.54	L-Apr.2020	-7.7
Women's apparel	0.880	-10.4	-0.105	1.74	-	-
Women's outerwear	0.060	-12.5	-0.009	4.11	L-Mar.2020	-8.0
Women's dresses	0.081	-17.0	-0.019	3.14	L-Mar.2020	-10.0
Women's suits and separates ⁴	0.459	-11.6	-0.062	2.49	S-EVER	-
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories ⁴	0.271	-5.1	-0.015	2.54	L-Apr.2020	-5.0
Girls' apparel	0.185	0.7	0.001	3.27	L-Apr.2020	2.3
Footwear	0.640	-3.9	-0.026	1.44	S-Jun.2020	-4.4
Men's footwear	0.229	-1.9	-0.004	1.93	S-Jun.2020	-2.0
Boys' and girls' footwear	0.133	-7.4	-0.011	3.23	S-Jan.2000	-7.4
Women's footwear	0.279	-3.7	-0.011	1.86	L-Mar.2020	0.8
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	0.129	-2.8	-0.004	2.75	L-Jan.2020	-1.7
Jewelry and watches ⁸	0.161	-0.6	-0.006	3.57	L-Mar.2020	2.0
Watches ⁸	0.039	4.0	0.000	5.88	L-Feb.2020	9.3
Jewelry ⁸	0.123	-3.5	-0.006	4.18	L-Mar.2020	1.1
Transportation commodities less motor fuel ¹⁰	6.968	2.0	0.152	0.25	L-May 2012	2.2
New vehicles	3.744	0.7	0.025	0.43	L-May 2019	0.9
New cars and trucks ^{4, 5}		0.7		0.39	L-May 2019	0.9
New cars ⁵		1.0		0.52	L-May 2019	1.1
New trucks ^{12, 5}		0.7		0.46	L-May 2019	0.8
Used cars and trucks	2.592	4.0	0.117	0.06	L-Dec.2011	4.0
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	0.395	1.2	0.005	0.68	S-Jun.2020	0.7
Tires	0.249	0.6	0.001	0.83	L-Feb.2020	0.7
Vehicle accessories other than tires ⁴	0.146	2.1	0.003	1.13	S-Nov.2019	1.8
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ⁵		2.8		1.17	S-Apr.2020	2.7
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ⁵		-2.6		1.97	S-Apr.1992	-2.9
Medical care commodities	1.616	0.8	0.013	0.79	S-May 2020	0.8
Medicinal drugs ¹⁰	1.543	0.8	0.014	0.82	S-Apr.2020	0.8
Prescription drugs	1.165	1.4	0.020	0.95	S-May 2020	1.3
Nonprescription drugs ¹⁰	0.378	-1.7	-0.006	1.00	S-Feb.2016	-1.8
Medical equipment and supplies ¹⁰	0.073	-1.0	-0.001	1.73	S-Jun.2020	-2.1
Recreation commodities ¹⁰	2.003	-0.4	-0.007	0.62	L-Feb.2020	-0.4
Video and audio products ¹⁰	0.271	-4.9	-0.010	0.81	L-Apr.2014	-4.9
Televisions	0.093	-12.5	-0.011	1.38	L-Jan.2018	-10.7
Other video equipment ⁴	0.042	2.9	0.001	2.24	L-Oct.2014	4.6
Audio equipment	0.079	-1.0	0.001	2.28	S-Jun.2020	-3.1
Recorded music and music subscriptions ⁴	0.045	-2.0	-0.001	2.26	L-Mar.2018	-2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2020, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Aug. 2019-Aug. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Aug. 2019-Aug. 2020 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Pets and pet products.....	0.632	-0.5	-0.004	0.73	L-Apr.2020	0.0
Pet food ^{4, 5}		-0.6		0.63	L-May 2020	0.2
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{4, 5}		-0.6		1.18	L-Mar.2020	1.3
Sporting goods.....	0.595	3.4	0.017	1.48	L-Nov.2019	4.6
Sports vehicles including bicycles.....	0.363	5.7	0.017	2.36	S-Jun.2020	3.2
Sports equipment.....	0.221	0.0	0.000	1.42	L-Feb.2020	0.3
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.027	3.5	0.001	1.95	S-Jan.2020	2.9
Film and photographic supplies ^{4, 5}						
Photographic equipment ^{4, 5}		4.0		1.71	S-Jan.2020	1.9
Recreational reading materials.....	0.120	4.7	0.006	1.66	S-May 2020	3.9
Newspapers and magazines ⁴	0.068	5.2	0.003	2.30	S-May 2020	4.6
Recreational books ⁴	0.050	4.1	0.002	2.36	L-Jun.2020	6.3
Other recreational goods ⁴	0.359	-4.9	-0.017	1.29	L-Nov.2019	-4.2
Toys.....	0.275	-7.2	-0.020	1.49	S-Jun.2020	-7.7
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1, 5}		-4.8		2.03	L-Nov.2019	-4.4
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ⁴	0.021	8.9	0.002	2.89	L-Mar.2019	10.3
Music instruments and accessories ⁴	0.048	3.1	0.001	2.82	—	—
Education and communication commodities ¹⁰	0.515	-4.8	-0.025	1.05	S-Feb.2020	-5.2
Educational books and supplies.....	0.109	-1.3	-0.002	2.02	S-Jun.2020	-1.7
College textbooks ^{13, 5}		-2.1		1.97	S-Jun.2020	-2.3
Information technology commodities ¹⁰	0.406	-5.8	-0.023	1.23	S-Feb.2020	-5.9
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants ⁶	0.301	-3.0	-0.009	1.59	S-Mar.2020	-3.0
Computer software and accessories ⁴	0.018	-9.3	-0.002	2.89	S-Jun.2020	-14.9
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ⁴	0.087	-14.9	-0.012	1.92	S-Jul.2019	-15.8
Alcoholic beverages.....	1.033	1.7	0.018	0.38	L-Jun.2020	2.2
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.581	1.4	0.008	0.53	S-Mar.2020	1.4
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.224	3.3	0.008	0.72	S-Feb.2020	2.0
Distilled spirits at home.....	0.094	-0.1	0.000	1.03	L-Jun.2020	0.6
Whiskey at home ⁵		-0.4		1.17	S-Mar.2020	-1.1
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ⁵		1.0		1.46	L-Jun.2020	1.7
Wine at home.....	0.263	-0.2	0.000	0.98	S-May 2020	-0.3
Alcoholic beverages away from home.....	0.453	2.4	0.010	0.43	L-Jun.2020	2.9
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{4, 5}		2.4		0.82	L-Nov.2018	2.6
Wine away from home ^{4, 5}		2.2		1.00	L-Jun.2020	3.2
Distilled spirits away from home ^{4, 5}		3.5		0.60	L-Jun.2020	4.2
Other goods ¹⁰	1.485	1.3	0.020	0.45	S-Jun.2019	1.2
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.600	5.0	0.031	0.32	S-May 2020	4.3
Cigarettes ⁴	0.522	5.4	0.029	0.33	S-May 2020	4.6
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ⁴	0.060	1.6	0.001	1.18	L-May 2020	1.7
Personal care products.....	0.687	-0.5	-0.003	0.58	—	—
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ⁴	0.370	1.3	0.005	0.77	L-Mar.2020	1.4
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements.....	0.309	-2.7	-0.008	1.01	S-Jan.2020	-2.7
Miscellaneous personal goods ⁴	0.197	-3.9	-0.008	2.55	S-Apr.2019	-4.4
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ⁵		-2.2		2.41	S-Jan.2019	-2.3
Infants' equipment ^{7, 5}		10.9		2.24	S-May 2020	7.7
Services less energy services.....	59.615	2.2	1.282	0.11	S-Jun.2020	1.9
Shelter.....	33.378	2.3	0.758	0.15	—	—
Rent of shelter ¹⁴	33.012	2.3	0.760	0.15	S-Oct.2013	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2020, 12-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Aug. 2019-Aug. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Aug. 2019-Aug. 2020 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Rent of primary residence.....	7.846	2.9	0.230	0.14	S-Mar.2014	2.9
Lodging away from home ⁴	0.958	-11.4	-0.113	2.54	L-Mar.2020	-6.4
Housing at school, excluding board ¹⁴	0.117	2.1	0.002	0.25	S-Nov.2019	2.1
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.842	-13.1	-0.116	2.87	L-Mar.2020	-7.5
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ¹⁴	24.207	2.7	0.643	0.15	S-Mar.2015	2.7
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹⁴	22.992	2.7	0.609	0.15	S-Mar.2015	2.7
Tenants' and household insurance ⁴	0.366	-0.6	-0.002	0.42	L-Apr.2020	-0.2
Water and sewer and trash collection services ⁴	1.095	3.4	0.037	0.33	L-Apr.2019	3.6
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.803	3.4	0.027	0.40	L-Oct.2019	3.4
Garbage and trash collection ¹²	0.293	3.5	0.010	0.66	L-Mar.2020	3.5
Household operations ⁴	0.879	2.1	0.018	0.71	L-May 2020	4.5
Domestic services ⁴	0.292	3.5	0.010	0.87	L-Jun.2020	3.8
Gardening and lawn care services ⁴	0.306		0.010	1.38	—	—
Moving, storage, freight expense ⁴	0.089	-0.5	-0.001	2.20	L-Apr.2020	1.4
Repair of household items ⁴	0.115	-2.0	-0.002	0.90	L-May 2020	-1.6
Medical care services.....	7.368	5.3	0.376	0.53	S-Feb.2020	5.3
Professional services.....	3.688	2.3	0.082	0.83	S-Jun.2020	2.2
Physicians' services.....	1.832	2.7	0.047	1.55	L-Mar.2017	3.0
Dental services.....	1.013	2.9	0.028	0.76	S-Mar.2020	2.8
Eyeglasses and eye care ⁸	0.368	0.4	0.002	0.64	S-May 2018	0.1
Services by other medical professionals ⁸	0.474	1.1	0.005	0.47	S-May 2020	1.0
Hospital and related services.....	2.415	3.9	0.095	0.52	S-Jan.2020	3.7
Hospital services ¹⁵	2.222	4.0	0.089	0.58	S-Jan.2020	3.8
Inpatient hospital services ^{15, 5}		3.7		0.84	S-Dec.2019	3.3
Outpatient hospital services ^{8, 5}		2.7		1.14	S-Dec.2019	2.0
Nursing homes and adult day services ¹⁵	0.124	3.0	0.004	0.51	L-Sep.2019	3.0
Care of invalids and elderly at home ⁷	0.070	3.6	0.002	0.93	L-Jun.2019	4.0
Health insurance ⁷	1.265	17.4	0.199	0.61	S-Jul.2019	15.9
Transportation services.....	5.169	-4.0	-0.217	0.33	S-Jun.2020	-7.0
Leased cars and trucks ¹³	0.637	-2.8	-0.018	0.98	S-Mar.2020	-3.6
Car and truck rental ⁴	0.129	2.0	0.003	2.41	L-Mar.2020	3.6
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair.....	1.089	3.2	0.035	0.59	S-Apr.2020	3.1
Motor vehicle body work.....	0.058	3.3	0.002	0.88	—	—
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing.....	0.631	2.7	0.017	0.80	S-Oct.2018	2.7
Motor vehicle repair ⁴	0.341	4.4	0.015	0.93	L-Jun.2020	4.4
Motor vehicle insurance.....	1.644	-1.5	-0.020	0.59	L-Mar.2020	1.1
Motor vehicle fees ⁴	0.566	1.5	0.008	0.46	L-Mar.2020	2.7
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ⁴	0.298	2.7	0.008	0.32	S-Apr.2020	2.6
Parking and other fees ⁴	0.254	0.2	0.000	0.83	L-Mar.2020	2.6
Parking fees and tolls ^{4, 5}		-0.1		0.74	L-Apr.2020	0.3
Automobile service clubs ^{4, 5}				0.97	—	—
Public transportation.....	1.103	-17.5	-0.225	0.71	S-Jun.2020	-18.6
Airline fares.....	0.632	-23.2	-0.184	1.04	L-Mar.2020	-10.6
Other intercity transportation.....	0.170	-6.8	-0.012	1.70	S-Jun.2020	-7.7
Intercity bus fare ^{6, 5}		1.0		6.41	S-Apr.2020	-6.4
Intercity train fare ^{6, 5}						
Ship fare ^{4, 5}		-9.4		1.95	S-May 2020	-9.8
Intracity transportation.....	0.297	-9.0	-0.027	0.64	S-EVER	—
Intracity mass transit ^{10, 5}		-11.8		1.11	S-EVER	—
Recreation services ¹⁰	3.759	2.2	0.083	0.56	L-Jun.2020	3.4
Video and audio services ¹⁰	1.260	4.6	0.063	0.66	S-Jun.2020	3.5
Cable and satellite television service ¹²	1.178	5.2	0.067	0.66	S-Jun.2020	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2020, 12-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Aug. 2019-Aug. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Aug. 2019-Aug. 2020 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Video discs and other media, including rental of video ⁴	0.082	-3.9	-0.003	2.85	S-Jun.2020	-9.5
Video discs and other media ^{4, 5}		-6.1		5.58	L-Dec.2019	-3.9
Rental of video discs and other media ^{4, 5}		0.3		1.16	L-Jun.2020	0.5
Pet services including veterinary ⁴	0.557	3.5	0.017	0.63	L-Jan.2020	4.0
Pet services ^{4, 5}		2.2		1.49	L-Jun.2020	2.8
Veterinarian services ^{4, 5}		3.8		0.53	L-Jan.2020	4.7
Photographers and photo processing ⁴	0.045	3.0	0.001	1.40	L-Aug.2016	3.5
Photographer fees ^{4, 5}						
Photo processing ^{4, 5}						
Other recreation services ⁴	1.896	0.1	0.001	1.03	L-Jun.2020	3.4
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ⁴	0.664	-2.2	-0.015	0.72	S-Aug.2011	-2.7
Admissions.....	0.700	1.6	0.011	2.01	L-Jun.2020	4.1
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{4, 5}		0.4		1.29	L-Jun.2020	4.1
Admission to sporting events ^{4, 5}						
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁸	0.214	1.4	0.003	1.95	L-Jan.2020	1.5
Education and communication services ¹⁰	6.295	2.9	0.178	0.22	—	—
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.921	1.9	0.054	0.33	S-May 2018	1.9
College tuition and fees.....	1.571	1.3	0.021	0.46	S-EVER	—
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.425	2.4	0.009	0.49	L-Jun.2020	2.8
Day care and preschool ¹¹	0.768	2.7	0.021	0.46	S-Aug.2019	2.7
Technical and business school tuition and fees ⁴	0.037	3.6	0.001	0.38	L-Jan.2013	3.7
Postage and delivery services ⁴	0.112	4.0	0.004	0.23	—	—
Postage.....	0.102	4.3	0.004	0.25	—	—
Delivery services ⁴	0.010	0.4	0.000	0.84	L-Mar.2020	1.3
Telephone services ⁴	2.359	5.0	0.113	0.29	L-EVER	—
Wireless telephone services ⁴	1.958	4.3	0.082	0.31	L-EVER	—
Land-line telephone services ¹⁰	0.402	6.0	0.031	0.72	S-Oct.2019	5.8
Internet services and electronic information providers ⁴	0.891	0.9	0.007	0.93	S-Oct.2019	0.5
Other personal services ¹⁰	1.672	2.9	0.048	0.36	S-May 2020	2.6
Personal care services.....	0.687	4.8	0.032	0.48	S-Jun.2020	4.5
Haircuts and other personal care services ⁴	0.687	4.8	0.032	0.48	S-Jun.2020	4.5
Miscellaneous personal services.....	0.985	1.6	0.016	0.47	L-Jun.2020	2.1
Legal services ⁸	0.251	1.0	0.002	0.93	L-Jun.2020	1.6
Funeral expenses ⁸	0.140	1.5	0.002	0.63	—	—
Laundry and dry cleaning services ⁴	0.219	1.9	0.004	0.69	S-Apr.2015	1.5
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ⁴	0.030	4.9	0.001	1.68	L-Jun.2020	5.5
Financial services ⁸	0.233	1.9	0.004	1.05	L-Jun.2020	2.4
Checking account and other bank services ^{4, 5}		2.1		0.22	—	—
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{4, 5}		2.0		1.83	L-Jun.2020	2.7
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less food.....	85.867	0.9	0.746	0.09	L-Mar.2020	1.5
All items less shelter.....	66.622	0.8	0.552	0.11	L-Mar.2020	0.8
All items less food and shelter.....	52.490	0.0	-0.012	0.13	L-Mar.2020	0.5
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	46.317	1.3	0.620	0.14	L-Mar.2020	1.4
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	43.725	1.2	0.504	0.14	L-Mar.2020	1.5
All items less medical care.....	91.016	1.0	0.921	0.08	L-Mar.2020	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2020, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2020	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Aug. 2019-Aug. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Aug. 2019-Aug. 2020 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
All items less energy.....	93.828	2.1	1.942	0.08	L-Mar.2020	2.1
Commodities.....	37.240	0.1	0.036	0.13	L-Feb.2020	1.3
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.488	-0.2	-0.020	0.24	L-Mar.2020	-0.2
Commodities less food.....	23.107	-2.2	-0.527	0.19	L-Mar.2020	-1.6
Commodities less food and beverages.....	22.074	-2.4	-0.545	0.20	L-Mar.2020	-1.8
Services.....	62.760	2.0	1.274	0.10	S-Jun.2020	1.8
Services less rent of shelter ¹⁴	29.749	1.7	0.513	0.17	S-Jun.2020	1.2
Services less medical care services.....	55.392	1.6	0.897	0.11	—	—
Durables.....	10.751	1.6	0.185	0.27	L-Dec.2011	1.6
Nondurables.....	26.489	-0.6	-0.148	0.16	L-Mar.2020	-0.3
Nondurables less food.....	12.356	-5.3	-0.712	0.27	L-Mar.2020	-2.5
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	11.323	-5.9	-0.730	0.29	L-Mar.2020	-2.8
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	8.650	-5.9	-0.555	0.25	L-Mar.2020	-3.3
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	9.683	-5.2	-0.537	0.23	L-Mar.2020	-2.8
Housing.....	42.417	2.1	0.882	0.13	L-May 2020	2.1
Education and communication ⁴	6.809	2.3	0.153	0.22	—	—
Education ⁴	3.029	1.7	0.053	0.34	S-EVER	—
Communication ⁴	3.780	2.7	0.101	0.32	L-EVER	—
Information and information processing ⁴	3.669	2.7	0.096	0.33	L-Apr.1997	2.8
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁶	1.309	-1.3	-0.016	0.77	S-Dec.2019	-1.3
Recreation ⁴	5.762	1.3	0.076	0.47	L-Jun.2020	1.6
Video and audio ⁴	1.531	3.4	0.054	0.58	L-Nov.2017	3.6
Pets, pet products and services ⁴	1.188	1.3	0.014	0.51	L-Apr.2020	1.4
Photography ⁴	0.072	2.8	0.002	1.34	S-May 2020	1.6
Food and beverages.....	15.166	4.0	0.582	0.14	L-Jun.2020	4.4
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.563	4.7	0.297	0.21	—	—
Other services.....	11.726	2.7	0.309	0.23	—	—
Apparel less footwear.....	2.034	-6.5	-0.149	1.05	L-Apr.2020	-6.5
Fuels and utilities.....	4.373	0.2	0.005	0.34	L-Feb.2020	0.6
Household energy.....	3.277	-0.9	-0.032	0.43	L-Jun.2020	-0.9
Medical care.....	8.984	4.5	0.389	0.43	S-Jan.2020	4.5
Transportation.....	15.032	-4.1	-0.665	0.16	L-Mar.2020	-2.4
Private transportation.....	13.929	-2.9	-0.440	0.17	L-Mar.2020	-2.0
New and used motor vehicles ⁴	7.339	1.7	0.132	0.26	L-Apr.2012	2.0
Utilities and public transportation.....	8.882	-0.2	-0.016	0.23	—	—
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.666	2.5	0.119	0.37	L-Dec.1995	2.5
Other goods and services.....	3.158	2.2	0.068	0.30	S-Sep.2019	2.2
Personal care.....	2.557	1.5	0.037	0.37	S-Dec.2019	1.5

¹ The 'effect' of an item category is a measure of that item's contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that year the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

² A statistic's margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 2.6 percent, and its standard error was 0.25 percent, the margin of error on this item's 12-month percent change would be 2.6 percent, plus or minus 0.5 percent.

³ If the current 12-month percent change is greater than the previous published 12-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 12-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 12-month change. If the current 12-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 12-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)mall or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 12-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparison is used. For example, 2.0% is greater than 0.6%, -4.4% is less than -2.0%, and -2.0% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁵ Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

⁶ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

¹⁵ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁶ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.